



# **High Grove Solar**

## **Preliminary Environmental Information Report Appendix 8.1 Archaeological Desk-Based Assessment**

**April 2025**

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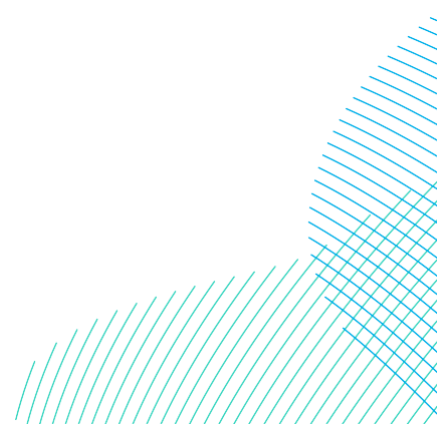
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# Appendix 8.1 Archaeological Desk – Based Assessment and Setting Assessment

## 1.1 Introduction

### 1.1.1 Planning Background

- 1.1.1.1 This report was commissioned by Arup Ltd on behalf of RWE Renewables UK Solar and Storage Ltd (the Applicant) and presents the results of an archaeological desk-based assessment (DBA) to support a development consent order (DCO) application for High Grove Solar (the Proposed Development).
- 1.1.1.2 The Proposed Development is a renewable energy scheme, comprising five distinct Panel Areas covering an area of approximately 1,700 hectares (ha), including solar photovoltaic (PV) panels, on-site Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS), underground cabling and associated infrastructure including substations and environmental mitigation and enhancement areas. The Proposed Development will also include underground Cable Corridors, which are still being refined, connecting the Panel Areas to one another and to the point of connection. The Proposed Development will have the capacity to generate over 50 Megawatts (MW) of alternating current (AC) electricity. The Proposed Development is located between Narborough and Dereham in the county of Norfolk in the East of England.
- 1.1.1.3 A full description of the Proposed Development and a detailed description of the design and environmental mitigation is provided in PEIR Chapter 2 The Proposed Development.
- 1.1.1.4 The land within the draft Order Limits is generally rural and comprises an undulating agricultural landscape ranging from 15m AOD to 95m AOD. The valley of the River Nar creates steeper sloping topography towards the north of the draft Order Limits. Panel Areas are located on either side of a number of major roads and routes, including the busy A47 trunk road, which crosses the draft Order Limits from west to east and the A1065 which runs north to south through the centre of the draft Order Limits. Numerous minor roads cross the rural landscape, connecting small villages, hamlets and individual properties.
- 1.1.1.5 The land within the draft Order Limits is generally rural and comprises undulating agricultural landscape ranging from 15m AOD (Above Ordnance Datum) to 95m AOD. The valley of the River Nar creates steeper sloping topography towards the north of the draft Order Limits.
- 1.1.1.6 Land uses on and in the areas surrounding the Proposed Development are predominantly agricultural activities with dispersed settlements which support local services, including the towns of Swaffham and Dereham, but also smaller

villages, hamlets and individual residential properties around Necton, Little Fransham, Bradenham, Ashill, Saham Hills, Wendling, Scarning and High Green. Royal Air Force (RAF) Marham is located to the west of the Western Panel Area.

- 1.1.1.7 This report describes and assesses the significance of known heritage assets and potential archaeological remains within the draft Order Limits. It provides an assessment of the likely impact of the Proposed Development on the significance of heritage assets, including upon the contribution made by their setting, in order to identify potential historic environment planning constraints.
- 1.1.1.8 This approach is consistent with the requirements of national and local planning policies on the historic environment in the planning process (as shown in Part 1.4).

## 1.2 Consultation

- 1.2.1.1 Consultation has been undertaken as part of the wider Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) process. This has been addressed within the PEIR.
- 1.2.1.2 The Planning Inspectorate in response to the EIA Scoping Report [1] requested the setting study area be extended to include Castle Acre for consistency with the LVIA study area.
- An initial meeting was held with Norfolk County Council's (NCC) archaeological advisor on 3 September 2024. Key points: Concerns raised by NCC regarding potential setting impact on Castle Acre and Castle Priory scheduled monuments. Request made to increase the 3 km study area to include the castle and priory.
  - Concerns raised regarding potential setting impact on two non-designated monuments close to the draft Order Limits Medieval fishponds northeast of *Manor Farm (MNF8720)* and *Medieval moat (MNF1034)*.
- 1.2.1.3 An initial meeting was held with Historic England on 18 November 2024. Key points:
- Historic England raised concerns about impacts through changes to the setting of Devil's Dyke (1003973) and Hanger Hill (1003160) scheduled monument. As well as two non-designated earthwork sites in close proximity to the draft Order Limits, which could be considered equivalent to scheduled monument Medieval fishponds northeast of Manor Farm (MNF8720) and Medieval moat and later duck decoys (MNF1035).
  - Highlight the potential for both physical and indirect impacts on heritage assets within the development and indirect impacts on heritage assets outside of the draft Order Limits.
  - Historic England identified a number of designated heritage asset and non-designated assets that they considered could be adversely affected by the Proposed Development.
    - Roman enclosure 3/4 mile (1210m) NE of Panworth
    - Hall' (List Entry Number 1003965)

- Devil's Dyke' scheduled monument at Ashill (LEN 1004036)
- Site of Panworth Hall and medieval settlement' scheduled monument (LEN 1002892)
- Church of St Mary' at Bradenham (LEN 1151958)
- Medieval fishponds northeast of Manor Farm (MNF8720)
- Medieval moat and later duck decoys (MNF1035)
- Devil's Dyke, Beechamwell and Barton Bendish. Section 1km in length West of Smeeth Wood' (List Entry Number 1003973).
- Hangour Hill' scheduled monument (LEN 1003160).
- Deserted medieval village, Great Palgrave' (LEN 1002894)
- Church of St Mary' at Sporle (LEN 1169820)
- Wendling Abbey' scheduled monument (LEN 1003964).
- Hyde Hall' at Fransham (LEN 1077469)

## 1.3 Site Description

### 1.3.1 Geology and geomorphology

1.3.1.1 The British Geological Society (BGS) [2] records three underlying solid geologies within the draft Order Limits:

- The Northern, Eastern, and Southern Panel Areas consist of various chalk formations, including Lewes Nodular Chalk Formation, Seaford Chalk Formation, Newhaven Chalk Formation, and Culver Chalk Formation. These formations range in age from the Turonian Age to the Campanian Age.
  - In these areas of the draft Order Limits a superficial deposit comprising part of the Lowestoft Formation is present. The Lowestoft Formation is an extensive sheet of chalky till, together with outwash sands and gravels, silts, and clays. The till is characterised by its chalk and flint content. The thickness of the deposit varies, with the thickest parts in buried valleys where it is up to 60 m in depth.
- The Central Panel Area consists of Holywell Nodular Chalk Formation and New Pit Chalk Formation (undifferentiated) ranging in age from the Cenomanian Age to the Turonian Age. No superficial deposits are recorded for this part of the draft Order Limits
- The Western Panel Area comprises Lewes Nodular Chalk Formation, Seaford Chalk Formation, Newhaven Chalk Formation And Culver Chalk Formation (Undifferentiated) ranging from the Turonian Age to the Campanian Age. No superficial deposits are recorded for this part of the draft Order Limits.

## 1.4 Legislation, Policy and Guidance

### 1.4.1 Statutory Protection

1.4.1.1 The relevant heritage legislation in the context of the Proposed Development is described in the table below.

**Table 1-1 Statutory Protection**

| Legislation                                                     | Relevance to assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979 [3]         | It is a criminal offence to carry out any works physically affecting a Scheduled Monument without Scheduled Monument Consent. Development must preserve in-situ protected archaeological remains and landscapes of acknowledged significance and protect their settings. There are Scheduled Monuments within the draft Order Limits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990 [4] | <p>Section 1 of the Act requires the Secretary of State to compile and maintain lists of buildings of special architectural or historic interest. The principal statutory duty under the Act is to preserve the special character of these heritage assets, including their setting.</p> <p>Buildings on the list are assessed and graded against the criteria of architectural and historic interest. Buildings listed at Grade I are defined as those considered to be of exceptional interest. Grade II* listed buildings are particularly important buildings of more than special interest, while Grade II listed buildings are of special interest. This may include the extent to which the exterior of a building contributes to the interest of a group of buildings, i.e. 'group value'.</p> <p>Relevant Statutory Tests of the Act are as follows:</p> <p>Section 66: General duty as respects listed buildings in exercise of planning functions.</p> <p>(1) In considering whether to grant planning permission [or permission in principle] for development which affects a listed building or its setting, the local planning authority or, as the case may be, the Secretary of State shall have special regard to the desirability of preserving the building or its setting or any features of special architectural or historic interest which it possesses.</p> <p>(2) Without prejudice to section 72, in the exercise of the powers of appropriation, disposal and development (including redevelopment) conferred by the provisions of sections 232, 233 and 235(1) of the principal Act, a local authority shall have regard to the desirability of preserving features of special architectural or historic interest, and in particular, listed buildings.</p> <p>Section 72: General duty as respects conservation areas in exercise of planning functions.</p> <p>(1) In the exercise, with respect to any buildings or other land in a conservation area, of any [functions under or by virtue of] any of the provisions mentioned in subsection (2), special attention shall be paid to the desirability of preserving or enhancing the character or appearance of that area.</p> <p>There are listed buildings within the study area which may experience change to their setting.</p> |

|                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Protection of Military Remains Act 1986 [5]           | An Act of Parliament in the United Kingdom which provides protection for the wreckage of military aircraft and designated military vessels. Certain activities are prohibited at protected sites, without the authority of the Ministry of Defence. .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Historic Buildings and Ancient Monuments Act 1953 [6] | <p>The Historic Buildings and Ancient Monuments Act 1953 authorises Historic England to compile a register of “gardens and other land” situated in England that appear to be of special historic interest.</p> <p>Registered Parks and Gardens</p> <p>The Register was established in 1984 and there are currently over 1,600 sites included. Sites are graded I, II*, or II along the same lines as listed buildings. A registered park or garden is not protected by a separate consent regime, but applications for planning permission will give great weight to their conservation. The National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF, see Table 9.2) defines them as designated heritage assets and as such their conservation should be an objective of all sustainable development. Substantial harm to or total loss of a Grade II registered park or garden should be exceptional and for a Grade II* or I registered park or garden such loss or harm should be wholly exceptional.</p> <p>The Grade II registered Parks and Gardens Narford Hall is located within the 2km study area and may experience changes to its setting that may constitute harm.</p> |

## 1.5 National Planning Policy

### 1.5.1 National Policy Statement for Energy

Table 1-2 Policy

| Policy                                                                       | Relevance to assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| National Planning Policy Statement for Energy (NPS EN-1) designated 2024 [7] | <p>Section 5.9 refers to the significance of heritage assets, the scope of assessment required and mitigation and recording of the historic environment. Paragraph 3.10.101 refers to the positive impacts that solar developments can have on the historic environment by removing areas from regular ploughing; paragraph 3.10.106 notes that evaluation should be proportionate to the sensitivity and extent of proposed ground disturbance.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| NPS for Renewable Energy Infrastructure (EN-3) - designated 2024 [8]         | <p>Paragraphs 2.3.6, 2.3.8 and 2.10.107 - 119 discuss the requirement for applicants to consider impacts to nationally recognised designations (such as World Heritage Sites and Registered Parks and Gardens) and the historic environment as a whole during the selection and design of a solar PV sites, in addition to specific guidance on how these impacts can be identified, assessed and mitigated against. .</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| NPS for Electricity Networks Infrastructure (EN-5) – designated 2024 [9]     | <p>Paragraphs 2.2.10, 2.9.19, 2.9.25 and 2.9.26.</p> <p>These paragraphs confirm the applicant’s responsibility to abide by Schedule 9 of the Electricity Act 1989 (which highlights the desirability of preserving features of archaeological or historic interest), and discuss the requirement for applicants, when siting substations, to seek to avoid their siting within internationally and nationally designated areas of the highest amenity, cultural or scientific value (such as World Heritage Sites, Scheduled Monuments, Registered Battlefields and Listed Buildings) and to protect (as far as reasonably practicable) important landscape features such</p> |

| Policy | Relevance to assessment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|        | as historic hedgerows. They also outline the requirement for the Secretary of State to grant the installation of underground cabling over overhead trans-mission lines if the benefits of doing so clearly outweigh the harm to designated and non-designated heritage assets and their settings. |

1.5.2 National Planning Policy Framework

- 1.5.2.1 The National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) [10] confirms that the historic environment, including archaeological remains, constitutes a material consideration in planning decisions, requiring applicants to describe the significance of heritage assets potentially affected by the development, including any contribution made by their setting.
- 1.5.2.2 Heritage and conservation forms one of the core planning principles of NPPF:
  - **(202)** “[Planning should conserve heritage assets] in a manner appropriate to their significance, so that they can be enjoyed for their contribution to the quality of life for this and future generations.”
- 1.5.2.3 This report contributes to meeting the following Policies on the historic environment contained in the document (paragraph numbers in bold text).
  - (207) “In determining applications, local planning authorities should require an applicant to describe the significance of any heritage assets affected, including any contribution made by their setting. The level of detail should be proportionate to the assets’ importance and no more than is sufficient to understand the potential impact of the proposal on their significance. As a minimum the relevant historic environment record should have been consulted and the heritage assets assessed using appropriate expertise where necessary. Where a site on which development is proposed includes, or has the potential to include, heritage assets with archaeological interest, local planning authorities should require developers to submit an appropriate desk-based assessment and, where necessary, a field evaluation.”
  - (213) Any harm to, or loss of, the significance of a designated heritage asset (from its alteration or destruction, or from development within its setting), should require clear and convincing justification. Substantial harm to or loss of:
    - a) grade II listed buildings, or grade II registered parks or gardens, should be exceptional;
    - b) assets of the highest significance, notably scheduled monuments, protected wreck sites, registered battlefields, grade I and II\* listed buildings, grade I and II\* registered parks and gardens, and World Heritage Sites, should be wholly exceptional.
  - (footnote 72) [Non-designated heritage assets of archaeological interest, which are demonstrably of equivalent significance to scheduled monuments, should be considered subject to the policies for designated heritage assets.]

- **(215)** Where a development proposal will lead to less than substantial harm to the significance of a designated heritage asset, this harm should be weighed against the **public** benefits of the proposal including, where appropriate, securing its optimum viable use.
- **(216)** The effect of an application on the significance of a non-designated heritage asset should be taken into account in determining the application. In weighing **applications** that directly or indirectly affect non-designated heritage assets, a balanced judgement will be required having regard to the scale of any harm or loss and the significance of the heritage asset.
- **(218)** Local planning authorities should require developers to record and advance **understanding** of the significance of any heritage assets to be lost (wholly or in part) in a manner proportionate to their importance and the impact, and to make this evidence (and any archive generated) publicly accessible. However, the ability to record evidence of our past should not be a factor in deciding whether such loss should be permitted.
- (footnote 73) [Copies of evidence should be deposited with the relevant historic environment record, and any archives with a local museum or other public depository.]
- **(220)** Not all elements of a Conservation Area or World Heritage Site will necessarily contribute to its significance. Loss of a building (or other element) which makes a positive contribution to the significance of the Conservation Area or World Heritage Site should be treated either as substantial harm under paragraph 207 or less than substantial harm under paragraph 208, as appropriate, taking into account the relative significance of the element affected and its contribution to the significance of the Conservation Area or World Heritage Site as a whole.

1.5.2.4 The NPPF does not define “substantial harm” or “less than substantial harm”, however case law and planning appeal decisions have determined that substantial harm is a high threshold where the heritage significance of an asset is almost completely lost.

## 1.6 Local Planning Policy

1.6.1.1 Breckland Local Plan (Adopted September 2023) [11] outlines the following policies in relation to heritage:

### Policy ENV 07 Designated Heritage Assets

- The significance of designated heritage assets (including their settings), such as listed buildings, scheduled monuments, registered parks and gardens and conservation areas, will be conserved, or wherever possible enhanced. Great weight shall be given to their conservation. Proposals that may affect the significance of a designated heritage asset will be required to provide proportionate evidence to the assets importance, sufficient to identify its

significance, including any contribution that its setting makes to enable any impact to be fully assessed, in accordance with national policy.

- Development that will affect any designated heritage asset will be subject to comprehensive assessment and should conserve or, wherever possible, enhance the architectural and historic character, appearance and setting of the asset. Where a proposed development will affect the character or setting of a Listed Building, particular regard will need to be given to the protection, conservation and potential enhancement of any features of historic or architectural interest; including within the curtilage of a listed building that predates 1st July 1948.
- The conversion of listed buildings for economic or residential purposes in locations that would otherwise be unacceptable will be considered where this would ensure the retention and ongoing conservation of the building. Proposals will be considered having regard to national policy and relevant guidance.

### **Policy ENV 08 Non-Designated Heritage Assets**

- Development should be expected to conserve, or wherever possible enhance the historic character, appearance and setting of non-designated historic assets. Proposals that could affect previously unrecognised heritage assets will be expected, through agreement with the Council, to undergo an appropriate assessment, proportionate to the significance of the asset. The assessment must provide sufficient information for any impact to be fully assessed. In weighing applications that are likely to directly or indirectly affect non-designated heritage assets, a balanced judgement will be undertaken, having regard to the scale of any harm or loss and the significance of the heritage asset.
- The conversion of non-designated buildings identified in the Norfolk Historic Environment Record, or through Neighbourhood Plans, of particular architectural or historic merit for economic or residential purposes in locations that would otherwise be unacceptable will be considered where this would ensure the retention of the building. Proposals will be considered having regard to relevant national policy and relevant guidance.
- In the case of traditional dwellings which positively contribute to the character of Breckland, applications for replacement will be expected to be accompanied by a Design and Access Statement which includes a structural survey that demonstrates that the demolition is necessary and that there is no alternative and viable solution of renovation to provide an acceptable standard of accommodation.
- Development proposals should identify assets of archaeological significance. An archaeological evaluation will be required for development sites that are known or thought to have the potential to include non-designated heritage assets with archaeological interest. Where appropriate, archaeological remains should be left in situ following further design/engineering work. If the benefits of a particular development are considered to outweigh the importance of retaining archaeological remains in situ, satisfactory excavation and recording of remains will be required before development is begun.

## 1.7 Guidance

**Table 1-3 Guidance**

| Standards and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                        | Relevance to assessment                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Standard and Guidance for Historic Environment Desk-Based Assessment [12]                                                                                              | A desk-based assessment will form part of the baseline data gathering for the assessment.                                                                                       |
| Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Code of Conduct [13]                                                                                                                                                   | Sets out ethical behaviours for those working in the historic environment                                                                                                       |
| Historic England Historic Environment Good Practice Advice in Planning 3: The Setting of Heritage Assets (GPA3)                                                                                               | Provides a methodology for assessing the setting of heritage assets                                                                                                             |
| Historic England Historic Environment Advice Note 12: Statements of Heritage Significance: Analysing Significance in Heritage Assets (HEAN 12) [14]                                                           | Provides a methodology for analysing the heritage significance of heritage assets                                                                                               |
| Historic England Historic Environment Good Practice Advice in Planning 2: Managing Significance in Decision-Taking in the Historic Environment (GPA2) [15]                                                    | Provides a methodology for decision makers to follow when taking a staged approach to understanding significance and assessing the impacts of proposals                         |
| Institute of Environmental Management and Assessment, Institute of Historic Building Conservation and Chartered Institute for Archaeologists Principles of Cultural Heritage Impact Assessment in the UK [16] | Provides guidance for cultural heritage practitioners in regard to the principles of (a) understanding cultural heritage assets; and (b) evaluating the consequences of change. |
| Historic England Historic Environment Advice Note 15: Commercial Renewable Energy Development and the Historic Environment (HEAN15) [17]                                                                      | explains how the historic environment is taken fully into account during the planning and delivery of commercial renewable energy developments.                                 |

## 1.8 Professional Standards and acknowledgement

- 1.8.1.1 Headland Archaeology (UK) is a Registered Organisation with the Chartered Institute for Archaeologists (CIfA), an audited status which confirms that all work is carried out in accordance with the highest standards of the profession.
- 1.8.1.2 Headland Archaeology (UK), as part of the RSK Group, is recognised by the Institute of Historic Building Conservation (IHBC) under their 'Historic Environment Service Provider Recognition' scheme. This quality assurance standard acknowledges that RSK works to the conservation standards of the IHBC, the UK's lead body for built and historic environment practitioners and specialists.
- 1.8.1.3 Headland Archaeology (UK) operates a quality management system to help ensure all projects are managed in a professional and transparent manner, which enables it to qualify for ISO 9001 (Quality Management), ISO 45001 (health and safety management) and ISO 14001 (environmental management).
- 1.8.1.4 Ordnance Survey data is produced under © Crown copyright and database rights Licence AC0000811465.
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## 2 Aims and Objectives

- 2.1.1.1 The aim of this DBA is to inform determination of a DCO for development of the Proposed Development in relation to its likely impact on the historic environment. The assessment aims to identify all known heritage assets potentially affected by the Proposed Development, and the potential for currently unknown heritage assets.
- 2.1.1.2 The purpose is to gain an understanding of the historic environment resource in order to formulate an assessment of the potential for heritage assets to survive within the draft Order Limits, their significance, and strategies for further evaluation, mitigation or management as appropriate.
- 2.1.1.3 The ClfA's Standard and Guidance for Historic Environment Desk-Based Assessment [12] defines a DBA as *‘...a programme of study of the historic environment within a specified area or site on land, the inter-tidal zone or underwater that addresses agreed research and/or conservation objectives. It consists of an analysis of existing written, graphic, photographic and electronic information in order to identify the likely heritage assets, their interests and significance and the character of the study area (as defined in section 3.4.1), including appropriate consideration of the settings of heritage assets and, in England, the nature, extent and quality of the known or potential archaeological, historic, architectural and artistic interest. Significance is to be judged in a local, regional, national or international context as appropriate.’*
- 2.1.1.4 GPA2 [15], para 12.3 requires that a DBA will determine, as far as is reasonably possible from existing records, the nature, extent and significance of the historic environment within a specified area, and the impact of the Proposed Development on the significance of the historic environment or will identify the need for further evaluation to do so.
- 2.1.1.5 The objectives are therefore to:
- Collate all available written, graphic, photographic and electronic information relevant to the draft Order Limits;
  - Describe the nature, extent and significance and importance of the historic environment within the area potentially affected by the Proposed Development, identifying any uncertainties in existing knowledge; and
  - Determine the potential for previously unknown archaeological remains to be present at the draft Order Limits.

## 3 Methodology

### 3.1 Terminology – ‘Significance’ and ‘Importance’

- 3.1.1.1 In this report significance and importance of Heritage Assets is defined, following the requirement in NPPF [10] paragraph 207 and Historic England Advice Note 12 (HEAN12) [14], and taking account of Historic England’s guidance in Managing Significance in Decision-Taking in the Historic Environment (GPA2) [15].

### 3.2 Significance of Heritage Assets

- 3.2.1.1 The significance of a heritage asset derives from factors including fabric, setting, rarity, completeness, historic and cultural associations, community, research and place-making potential. Significance is assessed in relation to the criteria in HEAN12 [14] (i.e. in archaeological, architectural, artistic, or historic terms), which are intended primarily to inform decisions regarding heritage designations but may also be applied more generally in identifying the ‘special characteristics’ of a heritage asset, which contribute to its significance and should be protected, conserved and enhanced according to the NPPF [10].
- 3.2.1.2 This use of the word ‘significance’, referring to the range of values or interest attached to an asset, should not be confused with the unrelated usage in EIA where the ‘significance of an effect’ reflects the weight that should be attached to it in a planning decision.

### 3.3 Importance of Heritage Assets

- 3.3.1.1 The importance of a heritage asset is a measure of the degree to which the heritage significance of that asset is sought to be protected. The mechanisms for protecting assets are through legislation, national planning policy and in the context of this Proposed Development, the Breckland Local Plan (Adopted September 2023) [11], namely policy ENV 07 Designated Heritage Assets and ENV 08 Non-designated Heritage Assets. The level of importance therefore reflects any statutory and non-statutory heritage designation or, in the case of undesignated assets, the professional judgement of the assessor, as to the degree of importance that the asset has with reference to regional research priorities (as set out in the framework).
- 3.3.1.2 The criteria presented in Table 3- has been used to establish the importance of heritage assets. Assessment of importance is based on a combination of designated status and professional judgement. It takes into account the Secretary of State’s criteria [14] for the scheduling of ancient monuments and principles of selection criteria for listed buildings. It is also recognised that, occasionally, sites can have a lower or higher than normal importance than the criteria would indicate due to

particular characteristics of their state of preservation and/or rarity at a local level.

**Table 3-1 Criteria for establishing importance of heritage assets**

| Importance | Description of receptors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Very High  | World heritage sites: assets of acknowledged international importance; assets that can contribute significantly to acknowledged international research objectives; Historic landscapes of international value (designated or not) and extremely well preserved historic landscapes with exceptional coherence, time depth or other critical factor(s).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| High       | Scheduled monuments and non-designated assets of schedulable quality and importance; Grade I and II* listed buildings and Grade II listed buildings that can be shown to have exceptional qualities in their fabric or associations; Conservation Areas with exceptional qualities; non-designated structures of clear national importance; designated and non-designated historic landscapes of historic interest; assets that can contribute significantly to acknowledged national research objectives. This includes assets “ <i>of demonstrable equivalence to Scheduled Monuments</i> ” as defined in NPS EN-1 paragraph 5.9.5 |
| Medium     | Grade II listed buildings; Non-designated assets that contribute to regional research objectives; Locally listed buildings and other historic unlisted buildings that have exceptional qualities; Conservation Areas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Low        | Non-designated assets of local importance including those compromised by poor preservation; assets of limited value but with the potential to contribute to local research objectives; robust non-designated historic landscapes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Negligible | Assets with very little surviving archaeological interest; buildings of little architectural or historic note; landscapes with little historic interest                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

## 3.4 Identification of heritage assets that may be affected

### 3.4.1 Study Area

#### Direct effects to heritage assets

- 3.4.1.1 A study area of 1km from the draft Order Limits has been used for the desk-based assessment to identify known designated and non-designated heritage assets that may extend into the draft Order Limits and be directly affected by construction of the Proposed Development and to inform an assessment of the potential for currently unknown archaeological remains within the draft Order Limits.

#### Indirect effects to heritage assets

3.4.1.2 For the assessment of potential indirect effects on heritage assets (both designated and non-designated) resulting from changes in their setting, study areas reflecting the relative importance of heritage assets have been used as follows:

- Within the draft Order Limits: All heritage assets.
- Up to 2km from the draft Order Limits: all designated heritage assets and assets of demonstrably equivalent importance as defined in NPS EN-1 [7] paragraph 5.9.5.
- Beyond 2km up to the limits of the Zone of Theoretical Visibility (ZTV) which is proposed in the Landscape and Visual chapter to be 3km from the draft Order Limits: designated heritage assets of particular sensitivity to visual changes in their wider setting at this range, e.g. Grade I and II\* registered parks and gardens and listed buildings with designed views. For further information on the ZTV, see PEIR Chapter 10 Landscape and Visual.
- In response to the request from PINS the designated assets at Castle Acre and Castle Acre Priory have also been considered in the setting assessment with a localised 3.5km extension to the study area.

### 3.4.2 Data Sources

3.4.2.1 The assessment has been based on a study of all readily available documentary sources, following the CifA Standards and Guidance. The following sources of information were referred to:

- Designation data from the National Heritage List for England, downloaded from the Historic England website on 23 July 2023 and descriptions of designated heritage assets viewed on the Historic England website [18]
- Historic England research records, viewed through the Heritage Gateway website [19].
- Historic Environment Record GIS data held by Norfolk Historic Environment Record [20].
- Aerial Investigation and Mapping GIS data held by Norfolk Historic Environment Record [20].
- Historic Landscape Characterisation GIS data held by Norfolk HER [20].
- Historic maps and plans.
- Environment Agency Lidar data [21].
- Geological data available online from the British Geological Survey [2].
- Relevant internet sources.

3.4.2.2 In addition, information from recent archaeological work around Necton Substation which has not yet been added to the HER has also been referred to.

3.4.2.3 Heritage assets, with detailed descriptions are compiled in a gazetteer (Annex A).

3.4.2.4 Designated heritage assets are referenced in this report by National Heritage List for England list entry number. Non-designated assets are referenced by HER

Preferred Reference or the National Record of the Historic Environment reference. Any newly discovered assets are assigned a number prefixed HA for Heritage Asset. A single asset number can refer to a group of related features, which may be recorded separately in the HER and other data sources.

### **3.4.3 Field Visit**

- 3.4.3.1 A field visit was undertaken on 22 and 23 October 2024, during which designated heritage assets within the surrounding area were visited to assess their baseline setting.
- 3.4.3.2 The draft Order Limits were visited on 9 December 2024 to confirm the location and survival of previously recorded heritage assets, to assess the potential for the presence of unknown extant heritage assets within the draft Order Limits and to review important views out from the draft Order Limits towards surrounding heritage assets.
- 3.4.3.3 Records were made regarding extant archaeological features, such as earthworks or structural remains, any negative features, local topography and aspect, exposed geology, soils, watercourses, health and safety considerations, surface finds, and any other relevant information.

### **3.4.4 Historic Map Regression**

- 3.4.4.1 The historic Ordnance Survey (OS) mapping sequence corresponding with the draft Order Limits was consulted to collect information on former land use and development throughout the later historic periods.
- 3.4.4.2 Parish tithe mapping and associated apportionment documents were consulted where available to identify annotated structures and record any field name evidence indicative of archaeological potential.

### **3.4.5 LiDAR**

- 3.4.5.1 Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) is an airborne mapping technique, which uses a laser to measure the distance between the aircraft and the ground. Up to 500,000 measurements per second are made of the ground, allowing highly detailed terrain models to be generated in which it is possible to identify shallow or otherwise imperceptible topographic features.
- 3.4.5.2 A Composite Digital Terrain Model (DTM) has been produced by removing objects from the Digital Surface Model (DSM) which is available at 1m resolution for the draft Order Limits. Composite data breaks down by spatial resolution i.e. 2m, 1m, 50cm and 25cm and is made up from a combination of the full EA dataset which has been merged and re-sampled to give the best possible coverage. This means that a 1m resolution tile may contain decimated 50cm data as well as native captured 1m data. It is not possible using only the composite to know which part of a given tile was surveyed at which resolution.

- 3.4.5.3 Analysis was undertaken by a professional archaeologist using QGIS imaging and geo-referencing/mapping software.

## 3.5 Limitations of baseline data

### 3.5.1 Data Sources

- 3.5.1.1 Information held by public data sources is generally considered to be reliable; however, the following general points are noted:

- Documentary sources are rare before the medieval period;
- Whilst it is accepted that historic documents may be biased depending on the author, with content seen through the lens of context, wherever such documentary sources are used in assessing archaeological potential professional judgment is used in their interpretation in that the functionality of the document is considered;
- HER records can be limited because opportunities for research, fieldwork and discovery depend on the situation of commercial development and occasional research projects, rather than the result of a more structured research framework. A lack of data within the HER records does not necessarily equal an absence of archaeology;
- Where archaeological sites have been identified solely from aerial imagery without confirmation from archaeological excavation or supporting evidence in the form of find-spots for example, it is possible the interpretation may be revised in the light of further investigation.
- The significance of sites can be difficult to identify from HER records, depending on the accuracy and reliability of the original source; and
- There can often be a lack of dating evidence for archaeological sites.

### 3.5.2 Site Visit

- 3.5.2.1 Any archaeological site visit has inherent limitations, primarily because archaeological remains below ground level may have no surface indicators.

## 3.6 Potential for unknown heritage assets

- 3.6.1.1 Archaeological features are often impossible to identify through desk-based assessment. The likelihood that significant undiscovered heritage assets may be present within the draft Order Limits is referred to as archaeological potential. Overall levels of potential with a site/ study area due to a number of factors. The following factors are considered in assessing archaeological potential:

- The distribution and character of known archaeological remains in the vicinity, based principally on an appraisal of data in the Norfolk HER;

- The history of archaeological fieldwork and research in the surrounding area, which may give an indication of the reliability and completeness of existing records;
- Environmental factors such as geology, topography and soil quality, which would have influenced land-use in the past and can therefore be used to predict the distribution of archaeological remains;
- Land-use factors affecting the survival of archaeological remains, such as ploughing or quarrying; and
- Factors affecting the visibility of archaeological remains, which may relate to both environment and land-use, such as soils and geology (which may be more or less conducive to formation of cropmarks), arable cultivation (which has potential to show cropmarks and create surface artefact scatters), vegetation, which can conceal upstanding features, and superficial deposits such as peat and alluvium which can mask archaeological features.

**Table 3-2    Levels of Potential**

| Potential  | Definition                                                                                                                                                                  |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| High       | Undiscovered heritage assets of high or medium importance are likely to be present.                                                                                         |
| Medium     | Undiscovered heritage assets of low importance are likely to be present; and it is possible, though unlikely, that assets of high or medium importance may also be present. |
| Low        | The study area may contain undiscovered heritage assets, but these are unlikely to be numerous and are highly unlikely to include assets of high or medium importance.      |
| Negligible | The study area is highly unlikely to contain undiscovered heritage assets of any level of importance.                                                                       |
| Nil        | There is no possibility of undiscovered heritage assets existing within the study area.                                                                                     |

## 4 Results

### 4.1 Overview of the historic environment

- 4.1.1.1 The full list of known heritage assets is presented in the gazetteer (Annex A) and the location of each is shown on Figures 8-1 to 8-3 of PEIR Chapter 8 Cultural Heritage and Archaeology.
- 4.1.1.2 There are 218 heritage assets within the draft Order Limits. Three of these are scheduled monument and other 215 are non-designated heritage assets identified from the Norfolk HER.
- One heritage asset is dated to the Palaeolithic,
  - Six to the Neolithic
  - 11 to the Bronze Age
  - 13 to the Iron Age
  - 19 to the Roman period
  - Eight to the Early Medieval period
  - 55 to the Medieval period
  - 15 to the Post-Medieval period
  - 5 to the Modern period
  - 90 multi-period heritage assets
  - Six undated heritage assets

### 4.2 Historic Landscape Character (HLC)

- 4.2.1.1 Historic Landscape Character of the draft Order Limits (supplied by the HER) defines the draft Order Limits as enclosures, 18<sup>th</sup> – 20<sup>th</sup> century woodland plantation, ancient woodland, common with open margins, estate fields, unimproved rough pasture, and boundary loss. Most of the draft Order Limits is formed of enclosures. There are five types of enclosures 20<sup>th</sup> Century, enclosed meadow, new enclosure, piecemeal enclosure by agreement, piecemeal style parliamentary enclosure.

### 4.3 Previous Investigations

- 4.3.1.1 The HER records 46 previous investigations in the draft Order Limits and a further 192 in the 1 km study area. Thirty-five previous investigations within the draft Order Limits comprise geophysical surveys and trial trenching ahead of the installation of cables and a substation for offshore wind. These investigations are limited to a narrow corridor in the Northern Panel Area. Other investigations include watching briefs, field surveys, and geophysical surveys

## 4.4 Archaeological and Historical Narrative

### 4.4.1 Prehistoric Periods

- 4.4.1.1 The HER contains a large number of multiperiod monuments and spot finds in both the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area from which undated prehistoric material was recovered, mainly in the form of worked flint sherds.

#### Palaeolithic (800,000 – 8,500 BCE)

- 4.4.1.2 Archaeology from this period is normally represented by chance findspots rather than more substantial remains of in-situ activity such as settlement sites or burials. Evidence of the Palaeolithic only tends to survive through the natural sediments and their contents preserved from the Palaeolithic. It is rare for these sediments to survive and contain archaeological remains meaning material from the Palaeolithic is rare on a national scale.
- 4.4.1.3 There is one non-designated spot find directly related to this period within the draft Order Limits. Found in the Central Panel Area in parcel C-02, the find consists of a flint cleaver (*MNF4142*).
- 4.4.1.4 There are three non-designated heritage assets dating from this period within the 1 km study area.
- 4.4.1.5 A *Lower Palaeolithic flint handaxe (MNF46708)* was discovered in 2005 approximately 900 m north of parcel S-10, and a *Lower Palaeolithic handaxe (MNF69535)* was found in 2017 in a field approximately 15 m northeast of parcel S-16. *Palaeolithic handaxe (MNF4599)* was found approximately 800 m south of Cable Corridor C-N.
- 4.4.1.6 Due to the limited known archaeological resource dated to this period and the rarity of archaeological features dated to this period, the potential of encountering known archaeological material dated to the Palaeolithic period is considered to be negligible. If any remains were to be found, they would most likely be isolated finds, comprising of flint fragments or tools. Due to the rarity of such finds anything encountered would most likely be of medium importance.

#### Mesolithic (8,500 – 4,000 BCE)

- 4.4.1.7 Evidence of Mesolithic activity tends to be represented by lithic findspots, small flakes of flints known as microliths typified this period. Settlement sites are generally rare.
- 4.4.1.8 There is no evidence relating to the Mesolithic recorded within the draft Order Limits.
- 4.4.1.9 There are four non-designated spot finds related to this period within the 1 km study area. These comprise a flint axe head (*MNF13339*), a perforated stone object (*MNF28376*), and two flint tranchets (*MNF2768* and *MNF4108*).

- 4.4.1.10 The spot finds within the 1 km study area around the draft Order Limits are widely spread, suggesting there to have been activity during this period over the wider region, although no settlement or more substantial features related to the period are known. As a result, there is considered to be negligible potential for previously unknown archaeological remains of this period to be encountered within the draft Order Limits. If any remains of this period are to be found, they would most likely be in the same forms those in the HER, isolated finds of flint tools. Due to the rarity of such finds anything encountered would most likely be of medium importance.

#### Neolithic (4,000 – 2,200 BCE)

- 4.4.1.11 The Neolithic period saw a gradual transition towards settlement and agriculture. The shifting relationship with the land stimulated the development and construction of monuments and new burial practices.
- 4.4.1.12 There are six known heritage assets dated to this period within the draft Order Limits and a further 15 in the 1 km study area.
- 4.4.1.13 Within the draft Order Limits three of the known heritage assets are spot finds comprising a perforated object, a flint blade, and a flint axe head.
- 4.4.1.14 The three-occupation sites have been suggested as a result of the presence of beaker pottery finds, collected during field walking surveys. *MNF2162* and *MNF20824* are located in the Northern Panel Area, in parcels N-01 and N-02. *MNF25564* intersects with parcel N-05. No further detail is given in the HER for these sites.
- 4.4.1.15 *Neolithic flint blade, beside Peddars Way (MNF25484)* comprises a flint blade removed from Cable Corridor C-C2 in 1989, after land movement works; no further details are recorded in the HER. *Neolithic perforated object (MNF4525)* a stone object noted as a possible hammer or axe, was recovered from the far west of the draft Order Limits in parcel W-01. No further details are recorded in the HER.
- 4.4.1.16 Of the 15 non-designated heritage assets dated to the Neolithic within the 1 km study area, 13 comprise spot finds. These include flint axe heads, a flint chisel, flint adze, and polished stone axe heads. These are distributed evenly within the 1 km study area with no clear pattern discernible.
- 4.4.1.17 Two sites of possible Neolithic occupation are noted in the HER within the 1 km draft Order Limits.
- 4.4.1.18 *Neolithic or Early Bronze Age site, site of Middle and Late Saxon settlement and multi-period finds (MNF20653)*, is a site of possible neolithic occupation, located approximately 800 m to the west of the Northern Panel Area. The site of possible settlement has been suggested due to the presence of beaker pottery identified from a field visit. No further details are given by the HER.
- 4.4.1.19 *Neolithic and Iron Age site, North Pickenham to West Bradenham Supply Mains (MNF41334)* is located approximately 500 m north of parcel S-05, in the Southern Panel Area. Features identified at the draft Order Limits during a watching brief were dated to the Neolithic and Iron Age, by pottery and burnt debris.

**Table 4-1** *Neolithic spot finds within the 1 km study area*

| Reference Number | Heritage Asset                                                       |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MNF11618         | Neolithic flint axe head and worked stone object                     |
| MNF15349         | Two Neolithic flint scrapers                                         |
| MNF25486         | Neolithic flint chisel                                               |
| MNF2862          | Neolithic stone axe head                                             |
| MNF4107          | Prehistoric flint adze                                               |
| MNF4135          | Neolithic flint axe head                                             |
| MNF43255         | Neolithic polished flint axe head                                    |
| MNF61200         | Neolithic polished flint axe head                                    |
| MNF65694         | Neolithic flint adze                                                 |
| MNF8705          | Neolithic polished stone axe head                                    |
| MNF8739          | Neolithic polished flint axe head                                    |
| MNF12884         | Neolithic flaked and polished axe head, Early Bronze Age flint knife |
| MNF4149          | Neolithic and Bronze Age flint finds                                 |

- 4.4.1.20 The known heritage record for this period demonstrates evidence of activity dated to the Neolithic period survives within and in the area surrounding the draft Order Limits. Known heritage assets include sites of possible occupation inferred from spot finds. Although there is archaeological evidence of activity dated to this period, Neolithic archaeology remains rare, therefore, there is considered to be a **low potential** for previously unknown archaeological remains of this period to be encountered within the draft Order Limits. If any remains of this period are to be found, they would most likely be spot finds of a similar nature to those already recorded in the known heritage record, these would be considered of low (local) importance.

#### Bronze Age (2,200 – 700 BCE)R

- 4.4.1.21 Comparatively to the earlier Prehistoric, evidence of the Bronze Age is less rare nationally as the period saw the intensification of agriculture, artefact manufacture and use, and the introduction of patterns of landholding and funeral practices.
- 4.4.1.22 There are 12 heritage assets dated to this period within the draft Order Limits, including Hangour Hill scheduled monument (1003160). In the wider 1 km study area there are a further ten heritage assets dated to the period.

- 4.4.1.23 *Hangour Hill (1003160)* scheduled monument (Inset 1), is positioned in the Western Panel Area. The National Heritage List of England (NHLE) record contains few details on the monument. The HER record for the monument states that the round barrow was excavated in the early 20<sup>th</sup> century, but that no finds were recovered. During the field visit the scheduled area was seen to be unploughed with grass and a tree growing within the excluded area of the field.



***Inset 1 West facing view of Hangour Hill (1003160)***

- 4.4.1.24 *Site of round barrow (MNF4532)*, located in parcel W-02 in the Western Panel Area, 200 m to the south-east of Hangour Hill (1003160) scheduled monument. The barrow was visited in 1951, when a low mound was visible, measuring 20 to 30 m in diameter. From the 1946 aerial imagery, the location of the mound appears to be approximately 100 m to the south of the HER location. Aerial imagery dated to 1988 shows the area where the monument was visible to have been ploughed, removing any surface evidence of the monument. It is possible that below ground evidence of the monument survives. Approximately, 350 m to the east north-east of the monument there appears to be another possible mound, although this feature isn't noted in the HER. LiDAR imagery shows a circular depression or mound to be present in this location.
- 4.4.1.25 *Cropmarks of possible Bronze Age ring ditch (MNF18859)*, located in parcel C-07 in the Central Panel Area, were identified from aerial photographs in 1983. The date of the feature is unconfirmed, but the nature of the crop marks suggests it to be a possible ring ditch characteristic of the Bronze Age. No evidence of the monument is observed in the 1946 and 1988 aerial imagery, modern satellite imagery shows that the crop marks location was planted over in the late 1990s and is now

wooded. The root action of the plantation is likely to have damaged or removed any below ground features which had been present.

- 4.4.1.26 Three non-designated heritage assets, noted in the HER as undated likely originate from the Bronze Age, these are *Cowell Stone (MNF4557)*, *Round barrow cemetery (MNF4598)* and *Possible undated ring ditch (MNF39637)*.
- 4.4.1.27 *Cowell Stone (MNF4557)* is in the Western Panel Area, on the eastern edge of parcel W-01. The monument comprises a large boundary marker stone. Local conjecture is noted as evidence that the stone dates to the Bronze Age.
- 4.4.1.28 *Round Barrow Cemetery (MNF4598)* is located at the southern end of parcel C-08, in the Central Panel Area. The HER record notes that the site is likely to be prehistoric in date but was later reused during the Early Medieval period. No above ground evidence of the monuments survives. In 1813 three barrows containing Early Medieval grave material were removed from the field. Satellite imagery shows the field to have been ploughed in the late 1990s and 2000s.
- 4.4.1.29 *Possible undated ring ditch (MNF39637)* is in the Central Panel Area, in Cable Corridor C-N, approximately 1.3 km east south-east of *MNF18859*. The HER record for the monument notes that the possible ring ditch is visible in crop marks. A possible extant circular feature measuring approximately 30 m in diameter is visible on the 1946 and 1988 aerial imagery. Crop marks in the same location appear to show the feature on the 2018 google satellite imagery. There is no evidence of the monument in the LiDAR imagery. Ploughing is likely to have removed any remnants of the monument close to the ground's surface.
- 4.4.1.30 Six spot finds are recorded by the HER as having been found within the draft Order Limits. They comprise a chisel, two rapier blades, an axe-hammer, a spear, and a palstave. Where the geophysical survey has been carried out in the same field where these spot finds were recovered no obvious associated features have been identified.

**Table 4-2 Bronze Age spot finds within the draft Order Limits**

| Reference Number | Heritage Asset                                 |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| MNF4144          | Hoard of Bronze Age copper alloy rapier blades |
| UpdMNF7278       | Bronze Age stone axe-hammer                    |
| MNF28573         | Bronze Age spear                               |
| MNF31495         | Middle Bronze Age palstave                     |
| MNF39114         | Bronze Age chisel                              |
| MNF68665         | Middle Bronze Age rapier                       |

- 4.4.1.31 In the 1 km study area 21 non-designated heritage assets have been identified as dating from this period, comprising nine monuments and 12 spot finds.

- 4.4.1.32 The nine monuments include three ring ditches (*MNF17012*, *MNF25768*, and *MNF40169*), five round barrows (*MNF41597*, *MNF4497*, *MNF77392*, *MNF4555*, and *MNF4189*), and a Bronze Age burial (*MNF4492*). There is not obvious pattern in the distribution of these features within the 1 km study area.
- 4.4.1.33 There is clear archaeological evidence of activity within the draft Order Limits and in the 1 km study area dated to the Bronze Age, although features dated to this period are rare in comparison to later archaeological periods. The use of land within the draft Order Limits for arable farming in the 20<sup>th</sup> century has been seen to have removed extant evidence of many of the archaeological features included in the HER. There is a possibility of below ground evidence of known archaeological features surviving. In proximity of the known heritage assets there is a possibility of associated unknown assets survive. There is considered to be a negligible potential of belowground archaeological remains or artefacts being present across most of the draft Order Limits. However, in the Western and Central Panel Areas there is considered to be a low potential. Unknown archaeological features dated to the Bronze Age are likely to be similar in type to the known heritage resources dated to this period within the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area and will like to be of low local importance.

#### Iron Age (700 BCE – 43 CE)

- 4.4.1.34 There are 13 non-designated heritage assets dated to this period within the draft Order Limits, and a further 13, including *Devil's Dyke Scheduled Monument (1004036)* within the 1 km study area.
- 4.4.1.35 Within the draft Order Limits there are two areas where heritage assets dated to this period are concentrated; both are characterised in the HER by a series of spot finds in proximity to known Iron Age settlements. In the Northern Panel Area, Iron Age activity is centred on Iron Age Settlement *MNF21622*. In the south, it is centred on two settlement sites *MNF29429* and *MNF8712*, which are within 1 km of each other as well as the partially scheduled Panworth Ditch.
- 4.4.1.36 *Devil's Dyke, Beechamwell and Barton Bendish. Section 1km in length West of Smeeth Wood (1003973)* scheduled monument is adjacent to the western edge of the Western Panel Area, parcels W-01 and W-02 (Inset 2). The NHLE entry for the monument contains little detail. The HER record for *MNF3937* notes the monument as a large linear earthwork, traditionally dated to the early Saxon period. The monument runs for 11 km (*MNF3937*), comprising of a bank (up to 2.5 in height) and ditch. The function of the monument is still in debate, but it has been suggested it may have been a means of controlling movement through this part of Norfolk.



***Inset 2 South-west facing view of Devil's Dyke, Beechamwell and Barton Bendish taken from the western edge of the draft Order Limits.***

- 4.4.1.37 *Panworth Ditch or Devil's Dyke (MNF1082)* is one of two heritage assets in the region with this name. The dyke extends south from parcel S-10. Earthworks are still present to the south of the draft Order Limits, this part of the dyke is a scheduled monument (10004036), which crosses Ashill Common as a bank and ditch. The line of the dyke within parcel S-10 is clearly visible on the 2006 google satellite image, extending as a curvilinear from the northern end of the scheduled monument. However, the geophysical survey did not pick up the line of the ditch. During the site visit no extant evidence of the monument within the draft Order Limits was seen. Despite not appearing on the geophysical survey, the satellite evidence suggests that below ground evidence of the monument may survives.
- 4.4.1.38 *Romano-British settlement/metal working site (MNF29429)*, located on the western edge of parcel S-09, in the Southern Panel Area. Metal detecting in 1992 and 1993 recorded a number of important late Iron Age/ early Romano-British artefacts. Subsequent, excavation of the site revealed the extent of the settlement and demonstrated its importance in the Romano-British period. The HER record shows the monument to be largely outside the draft Order limits, the western edge of site overlaps with the eastern edge of parcel S-09.
- 4.4.1.39 Late Iron Age to Roman rectangular enclosure, Ashill and Holme Hale (MNF8712) located in the Southern Panel Area, in parcel S-14. The HER record for the monument overlaps with Roman enclosure 3/4 mile (1210m) NE of Panworth Hall (1003965) scheduled monument indicating that the area of the scheduled monument was occupied prior to the Roman invasion. Many of the features

investigated at the site date to the 1<sup>st</sup> century CE, the site was excavated in 1874 ahead of a railway line construction. Two timber-lined shafts or wells were found, which contained a large amount of Roman pottery, including many complete vessels dating from the 1<sup>st</sup> century CE. The function of the site is described by the HER record as being unclear. The record highlights the close proximity between the draft Order Limits and the Pantworth Ditch (MNF21622) and a Roman Road.

- 4.4.1.40 *Site of Iron Age Settlement and multiple-period finds (MNF21622)* located in parcel S-14, within a concentration of find spots also dated to the Iron Age. The HER record notes MNF21622 as the site of an Iron Age settlement. Field walking of the settlement area has resulted in the recovery of Iron Age pottery as well as medieval artefacts.
- 4.4.1.41 Of the heritage assets within the draft Order Limits, nine are spot finds, largely recovered by metal detecting or field walking and comprise pottery sherds, likely disturbed by ploughing and found in association with similar material dated to the later Roman and Early Medieval period.

**Table 4-3 Iron Age spot finds within the draft Order Limits.**

| Reference Number | Heritage Asset                  |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| MNF4516          | Iron Age linch pin              |
| MNF16140         | Iron Age harness fitting        |
| MNF28013         | Iron Age brooch                 |
| MNF28572         | Iron Age brooch                 |
| MNF30259         | Iron Age gold coin              |
| MNF4664          | Iron Age coin                   |
| MNF68076         | Roman issued Late Iron Age coin |
| MNF16285         | Iron Age and Roman finds        |
| MNF44221         | Iron Age/Roman silver brooch    |

- 4.4.1.42 Of the 11 non-designated heritage assets dated to this period within the 1 km study area, six are spot finds, which comprise metal finds, a coin, pottery, a terret (rein ring), an axe head, and a possible torc. The finds are mainly located around the Southern Panel Area.
- 4.4.1.43 The non-designated monument sites dated to this period within the 1 km study area are settlement sites, with evidence of earthworks and kiln remains. These sites follow the distribution pattern seen within the draft Order Limits and are concentrated around the Northern or Southern Panel Areas.
- 4.4.1.44 There is clear evidence within the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area of both settlement sites and artefacts dated to this period. The majority of known sites are concentrated around the Northern and Southern Panel Areas. Within the

northern and Southern Panel Area, there is considered to be a low potential for unknown archaeological features or artefacts dated to this period to be present. Across the rest of the draft Order Limits, the known archaeological resource dated to this period is sparse, and there is considered to be a negligible potential of unknown archaeological remains to be present. If present archaeological material dated to this period is likely to be of a similar type to the known archaeological resource. Largely comprising sporadic spot finds, with a possibility of isolated evidence of settlement in the Northern and Southern Panel Areas. Unknown heritage assets dated to this period are likely to be of low (local) importance.

## 4.4.2 Historic Periods

### Roman/Romano-British Period (43 CE – 410 CE)

- 4.4.2.1 There are 19 non-designated heritage assets dated to the Roman period within the draft Order Limits, and there are a further 75 non-designated heritage assets dated to this period in the 1 km study area.
- 4.4.2.2 Within the draft Order Limits eight of the 15 heritage assets are spot finds including brooches, coins, and sherds of pottery.
- 4.4.2.3 *Roman enclosure 3/4 mile (1210m) NE of Panworth Hall (1003965)* scheduled monument is a Roman settlement in the Southern Panel Area, in parcels S-09, S-14, and S-15. The monument is divided by the route of the former Thetford to Swaffham railway. Few details are in the NHLE list entry for the monument. HER entry MNF8712 states the monument was excavated in 1874, during the railway line construction. Large amounts of Roman material as well as shafts and wells were recorded at the site. Geophysical survey of the area shows a rectangular enclosure with possible internal divisions. The geophysical survey results suggest there to be features beyond the scheduled area that may be associated with the monument.
- 4.4.2.4 *Site of Roman settlement and multi-period finds (MNF20749)*, located in the Northern Panel Area, in parcel N-01. The heritage asset is recorded in the HER as a Roman settlement site. Field walking and metal detecting has revealed a Roman brooch, four coins and fragments of Roman pottery. No archaeological features have been identified in this area from the geophysical survey, aerial or LiDAR imagery.
- 4.4.2.5 Five Roman roads are noted by the HER as being present within the draft Order Limits, including:
- *The Peddlers Way (MNF1289)* is within the Western Panel Area and extends into Cable Corridor C-C2. The monument is visible as an earthwork in places and it identifiable on aerial images.
  - *Possible Roman Road (MNF8714)* extends across the Southern Panel Area of the draft Order Limits and passes adjacent to the Roman Enclosure scheduled monument (1003965).

- Possible Roman Road (MNF25846) is in the Southern Panel Area, in proximity to the Roman enclosure scheduled monument and Possible Roman Road MNF8714. The location of the heritage asset noted in the HER aligns with results of the geophysical survey that appears to show a possible trackway. The HER record for the monument notes that the monument survives as a slight earth work.
- Roman Road from North Pickenham to Toftrees (MNG3697), close to the centre of the draft Order Limits runs along the western edge of Cable Corridor C-N. The monument is preserved, for approximately 140 m, as a causeway with flanking ditches. The monument aligns with Possible Roman Road (MNF31197), noted in the HER as being approximately 1.7 km north of Cable Corridor C-N, outside of the draft Order Limits.
- Fen Causeway Roman road (MNG2796) runs on the south-west to north-east axis through the Western Panel Area. The monument follows the A1122 for approximately 1.2 km. Fen Causeway runs from a junction with Ermine Street and King Street near Peterborough across the Cambridgeshire and Norfolk fens. It was first recorded in 1772. This feature continues beyond the draft Order Limits.

- 4.4.2.6 In the 1 km study area all but seven of the heritage assets are recorded as spot finds, including artefacts such as coins, brooches, pottery, and metal work. In the 1 km study area there is one further possible Roman Road, and four settlements noted.
- 4.4.2.7 *Roman road and multi-period pottery sherds (MNF4249)* is located on a north to south alignment to the south of Cable Corridor C-C2 in the Central Panel Area. The monument was identified from aerial photographs, and investigations in 1979 recovered sherds of Roman and medieval pottery including the base sherd of a Roman beaker. the alignment of the road seen in the HER suggests it may have extended through Cable Corridor C-C2.
- 4.4.2.8 In the 1 km study area, near to the Northern Panel Area, three Roman settlement sites have been identified, as a result of field walking and metal detecting. Artefacts dated to the period, including coins and pottery sherds have been recovered. A fourth settlement site is noted in the HER as being approximately 500 m to the north-west of the Western Panel Area. After deep ploughing in 1943, an enclosures and linear features were identified in crop marks. Roman pottery fragments and animal remains were also found int the area.
- 4.4.2.9 There is clear activity dated to this period within the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area. A large amount of the archaeological resources dated to this period comprise disturbed spot finds. However, there are a number of Roman roads which cross the draft Order Limits and known settlements within the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area. Due to the density of known archaeology dated from this period, there is a Medium potential for unknown heritage assets to be present within the draft Order Limits. If present heritage assets dated to this period are likely to be of a similar type to those already known about and considered of low-to-medium importance.

### Early Medieval Period (410 - 1066 CE)

- 4.4.2.10 There are seven heritage assets dated to this period within the draft Order Limits, and a further 27 within the 1 km study area. Within the draft Order Limits two of the known heritage assets are spot finds, comprising coins and metal finds.
- 4.4.2.11 The known monument sites within the draft Order Limits, are found in the northern and Southern Panel Area, following a similar distribution pattern as those dated to the Iron Age and Roman period. These sites include five multi-period settlement sites. No extant features for these sites survive.
- 4.4.2.12 Of the heritage assets dated to this period within the 1 km study area 15 are spot finds, including Late Saxon pottery, cains bridle pendant mount and stirrup-strap mount.
- 4.4.2.13 The remaining heritage assets are associated with settlement or subsistence farming, and include settlements, pottery works, and a cemetery.
- 4.4.2.14 Heritage assets dated to this period are not widely dispersed, with a small concentration of known settlement sites in the north of the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area. Due to the limited archaeological resource dated to this period within the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area there is determined to be a low potential for unknown heritage asset dated to this period within the draft Order Limits. Any unknown heritage assets are likely to be isolated small finds of similar type to those know within the heritage resource and considered of low importance.

### Medieval Period (1066 – 1500 CE)

- 4.4.2.15 There are 55 non-designated heritage assets within the draft Order Limits and a further 217 heritage assets within the 1 km study area, including five Grade I and two Grade II\* Listed Buildings, and six Scheduled Monuments.
- 4.4.2.16 The distribution of known heritage assets dated to the Medieval period, within the draft Order Limits, is similar to the distributions seen for the Early medieval, Roman periods, and Iron Age. Two centres of concentration are visible, one in the northern and one in the Southern Panel Area of the draft Order Limits. Only two out laying medieval settlements have been identified in the Central Panel Area.
- 4.4.2.17 Of the 55 heritage assets within the draft Order Limits 19 are spot finds, comprising pottery, coins, a seal, a quern, and a plaque.
- 4.4.2.18 The largest concentration of Medieval settlement sites is in the Northern Panel Area.
- 4.4.2.19 Medieval settlements in the Northern Panel Area are located within large arable fields. Limited excavations of these monuments have been carried out. The HER records for these monuments commonly note documentary evidence for their presence, supported by artefactual material recovered from metal detecting and field walking surveys.

**Table 4-4** *Medieval settlements in the Northern Panel Area*

| Reference Number | Heritage Asset                                                                                                |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MNF20629         | Site of Late Saxon and early medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                       |
| MNF20745         | Site of Late Saxon and medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                             |
| MNF28886         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF23886         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF25560         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF20747         | Medieval settlement and multi-period pottery                                                                  |
| MNF20636         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF20638         | Site of medieval settlement and medieval and post medieval pottery                                            |
| MNF23890         | Site of medieval settlement                                                                                   |
| MNF24776         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF25546         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF25548         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period pottery                                                          |
| MNF30217         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF21620         | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            |
| MNF24777         | Site of medieval and post medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                          |
| MNF29222         | Site of medieval pottery works, post medieval settlement and multi-period finds                               |
| MNF21627         | Late Neolithic or Early Bronze Age site, Late Saxon pottery works, medieval settlement and multi-period finds |

4.4.2.20 Few known medieval settlements are recorded in the Southern Panel Area.

**Table 4-5** *Medieval Settlements in the Southern Panel Area*

| Reference Number | Heritage Asset                                      |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| MNF25444         | Medieval settlement                                 |
| MNF33817         | Site of deserted medieval village of Holme          |
| MNF25783         | Iron Age and Roman activity and medieval settlement |
| MNF4708          | Panworth deserted medieval settlement               |

4.4.2.21 *Site of deserted medieval village of Holme (MNF33817)* is located in parcel S-07. The small monument site is currently covered in trees. The site was field walked during 1993 and 1996, with pottery sherds recovered from multiple periods, including

the medieval. The HER record for the monument notes that the site contains earthworks and soil marks of enclosures and tofts. Features within the tree coverage are visible on LiDAR images. There is no indication that these features extend beyond the wooded area.

- 4.4.2.22 *Site of Panworth Hall and medieval settlement (1002892)*, is located directly to the west of Cable Corridor S-S4. The HER record for the monument (MNF4708) covers a larger area which extend to the edge of the Cable Corridor. The HER record for the monument notes that it is mentioned in the Domesday Book but does not appear on a 1581 map, suggesting the site was no longer in use in the Post-Medieval period. Earthworks are preserved of the former manor, moat, and house which appear rectangular in shape on satellite imagery. Part of the moat is linked to the Panworth Ditch (MNF1082). The fields within the draft Order Limits, which abut the monument are used for arable planting and there is no extant evidence of archaeological features associated with the monument. Neither LiDAR imagery nor historic mapping indicate any features extend into the draft Order Limits.
- 4.4.2.23 In the Central Panel Area, *Site of Great Palgrave medieval village (MNG75847)* clips the northern edge of parcel C-03. The central area of the monument, outside of the draft Order Limits, is scheduled (1002894), the NHLE entry contains few details. HER entry MNF75847, for the monument, states that it was established by the Domesday survey, and it is thought to have declined in the Post-Medieval period. Three moats as well as several well-preserved areas of earthworks defining house platforms arranged along the roadside. The geophysical survey shows potential evidence of features associated with the monument extended beyond the boundary of the HER record into the north-western edge of the parcel C-03
- 4.4.2.24 Of the 217 heritage assets dated to the Medieval period within the 1 km study area, 107 are spot finds, including pottery, coins and pieces of metalwork. Many of the finds are included in the HER record in association with archaeological material recovered from other historic periods, the result of field walking or metal detecting surveys. The distribution of spot finds dated to the medieval period within the 1 km study area is more broadly spread than for those seen within the draft Order Limits, with a greater proportion of artefacts recovered from the Central Panel Area. Only one spot find is noted as having been recovered from the Western Panel Area.
- 4.4.2.25 The distribution of monuments, including settlements, pottery works and mills follows the same distribution pattern, with concentrations of known monument sites in the Central, Northern and Southern Panel Areas. Two scheduled settlements have been identified in close proximity to Cable Corridors E-E1 and E-S in the Eastern Panel Area, comprising moated sites (1020785) and (1020646). Both sites are outside of the draft Order Limits, but their proximity suggests the possibility for associated archaeological features to extend into the draft Order Limits.
- 4.4.2.26 In the 1 km study area, five Grade I listed churches, and one Grade II\* listed church are present. The churches indicate centres of continued occupation since the Medieval period, as all are in villages or hamlets. The buildings have a similar appearance constructed from flint with some brick dressing. During the field visit a

common plan form was observed to these churches: a long low nave and a square tower at their western end. Many of the buildings went through alterations in the 15<sup>th</sup> century, with the addition of the square tower in this later period.

**Table 4-6 Medieval churches in the 1 km study area**

| Reference Number | Heritage Asset                 |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1151958          | CHURCH OF ST MARY              |
| 1152204          | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS           |
| 1152292          | CHURCH OF ST GEORGE            |
| 1169820          | CHURCH OF ST MARY              |
| 1342579          | CHURCH OF ST PETER AND ST PAUL |
| 1077339          | CHURCH OF ST PETER AND PAUL    |

- 4.4.2.27 The known heritage resource dated to the medieval period shows there to have been a clear distribution of settlements in the Central, Northern and Southern Panel Areas. Many of the potential settlements in the Northern Panel have not been investigated, identified as a result of documentary evidence and field surveys. There is considered to be a medium potential for previously unknown archaeological remains dated to the Medieval period. Including the presence of spot finds as well as below-ground evidence of settlement and agricultural activity.

#### Post-Medieval (1500 – 1900 CE)

- 4.4.2.28 There are 15 heritage assets dated from the Post-medieval period within the draft Order Limits, a further 253 heritage assets dated to this period are in the 1 km study area. Of the 15 heritage assets within the draft Order Limits, five are spot finds including pottery, a harness mount, a coin and a cloth seal.
- 4.4.2.29 The distribution of settlements in the Post-medieval period appears to differ slightly from the Medieval period, with an absence of continued settlement in the Southern Panel Area. Occupation is seen to continue in the Northern Panel Area, with continued settlement of *MNF21620*, *MNF24777*, *MNF29222*, and *MNF31013*. Also, in the Northern Panel Area, in parcels N-01 and N-02, the HER notes the presence of two brick kilns (*MNF20748*) and (*MNF20825*). Several of these settlements appear on the 1836 tithe, as well as the 1883 1<sup>st</sup> Edition OS map. *MNF21620* is seen as a large settlement in the 1946 aerial imagery, although the farm is not present in the 1988 imagery. Showing it to have gone out of use in the intervening period.
- 4.4.2.30 In the southern part of parcel C-05, in the Central Panel Area, the HER notes the site of a Post-medieval windmill (*MNF15243*). The record for the mill gives its last used date as 1875 and states the structure was demolished in 1881. Possible below-ground features associated with the windmill may still be present.

- 4.4.2.31 In the 1 km study area, 71 of 257 heritage assets are spot finds, including pottery, metalwork, coins, and seals. The distribution of these finds is more widely spread than for the spot finds within the draft Order Limits, although the broad pattern of concentrations of artefacts around the Central, Northern, and Southern Panel Areas, remains but with the addition of frequent spot finds in the Eastern Panel Area.
- 4.4.2.32 Monuments dated to the Post-medieval period within the 1km study area largely consist of or are associated with agriculture, including farmhouses, barns, windmills, ponds, dovecotes, as well as blacksmiths. These types of structures reflect use of the land which is still seen in the present day. In addition to agricultural monuments, the development of larger centres of occupation is reflected, in the concentration of listed and locally listed buildings in villages and hamlets, including Swaffham and Necton. Several listed manor houses dated to this period are also present within the 1 km study area, including the Grade II\* *Hyde Hall (1077469)* and *Old Hall (1152599)*.
- 4.4.2.33 Two railways dated to this period are crossed the draft Order Limits. In the Western Panel Area the Lynn and Dereham Railway (Later the Great Eastern) ran on a north-east to south-west trajectory through Cable Corridor W-C, and parcels W-01 and W-02. The line opened in 1848 was closed expect for sand trains to middle quarries in 1968. Most of the line, including the section with the draft Order Limits, has been removed. The route of the *Thetford, Watton, and Swaffham railway (MNF13601)* (later part of the Great Eastern line) passes through the Southern Panel Area, between parcels S-08- 09 and S-10 – 14. The section of line between Watton and Swaffham opened in 1875. The line closed to all traffic in 1965. The route of the railway through the draft Order Limits is still preserved, seen as field boundary demarked by trees. It is probable that a bank or gully where the line ran is still present.
- 4.4.2.34 The historical record appears to show an expansion in the settlement of the areas surrounding the draft Order Limits in the Post-medieval period. There is evidence of movement out of the Southern Panel Area, further south to the village of Watton, which remains a large occupation centre today. The known heritage resource for this period is well documented and there is considered to be a low potential for unknown heritage assets dated to this period. If unknown heritage assets are present, they are likely to be isolated spot finds of Low (local) importance.

#### Modern (1900 CE – Present)

- 4.4.2.35 In the modern period the archaeological resource of the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area, reflects activity in the region during the First and Second World Wars. Within the draft Order Limits four non-designated heritage assets are present which are dated to the Second World War and one heritage asset is linked to the First World War.
- 4.4.2.36 *World War One airfield (MNF13621)* is located directly to the north of parcel W-01, in the Western Panel Area, and it extends into the south-western part of Cable Corridor W-C. The airfield was an airfield and training depot from 1915, it was the

largest aerodrome in the United Kingdom during the First World War. The site was closed in 1919 with the hanger remaining until 1977.

- 4.4.2.37 *World War Two aeroplane crash site (MNF28796)* is located on the southern edge of parcel S-06, in the Southern Panel Area. The HER notes limited detail on the crash site, noting that evidence of the site as conjectural, the nationality of the plane is disputed, possible part of a British plane have been recovered from the area.
- 4.4.2.38 Three other non-designated heritage assets dated to World War Two within the draft Order Limits comprise a Bombing decoy site (*MNF13552*), the site of an anti-aircraft battery (*MNF31917*), and a pillbox and bunker (*MNF32671*). No features associated with the bomb decoy are expected to survive. The HER notes that remains of the anti-aircraft battery were ploughed out shortly after the Second World War. The HER record for the pillbox, notes the approximate location and that the below ground aspects of the bunker survive.
- 4.4.2.39 In the 1 km study area 13 of the 19 known heritage assets date from the Second World War, largely associated with RAF or anti-aircraft activities. RAF Marham, still in use today, is located approximately 250 m from the western edge of the draft Order Limits. The possible site of a World War One airfield is also present in the 1 km study area, located approximately 400 m north-east of parcel C-07. Other heritage assets dated from this period comprise two milestones, a barn, and a school.
- 4.4.2.40 The known heritage resource for this period is well documented and there is considered to be a low potential for unknown heritage assets dated to this period. If unknown heritage assets are present, they are likely to be isolated spot finds of Low (local) importance.

### Unknown date

- 4.4.2.41 Within the draft Order Limits six heritage assets are noted in the HER as being of unknown date. These include a rectangular enclosure (*MNF17561*), two possible trackways and a hollow way (*MNF28888*, *MNF7295*, and *MNF31955*), a ring, and a possible well.

## **4.4.3 Important Hedgerows**

### Parish boundaries

- 4.4.3.1 There are 14 historical parish boundaries which pass through or bound the draft Order Limits. These are made up of 24 'important' hedgerows' in accordance with Criterion 1 of the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations.

### Heritage Assets

- 4.4.3.2 There are 14 hedgerows within the Site which form the boundaries of non-designated heritage assets. These hedgerows are classed as 'important' in accordance with Criteria 2 and 3 of the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations and have the potential to be impacted by the Proposed Development.

# 5 Statement of Significance and importance

## 5.1 Known and potential heritage assets within the Proposed Development

### 5.1.1 Prehistoric periods

#### Palaeolithic

- 5.1.1.1 One known heritage asset recovered from within the draft Order Limits dates to this period, a flint cleaver (MNF4142). Due to the nomadic lives of the palaeolithic population, archaeological evidence dating to this period is sparse, where archaeological material is recovered it is commonly in the form of isolated spot finds. Due to the rarity of artefacts dated to this period, the flint cleaver is considered to be of medium (regional) importance. The rarity of known heritage assets dated to this period on a regional basis means there is expected to be a **negligible potential** for unknown heritage assets dated to this period within the draft Order Limits. Any heritage assets present are likely to be similar to those known within the draft Order Limits and study area, i.e. isolated spot finds. Any heritage assets recovered would likely also be of **medium (regional) importance**.

#### Mesolithic

- 5.1.1.2 No heritage assets dated to this period are present within the draft Order Limits.
- 5.1.1.3 Evidence of Mesolithic activity tends to be represented by lithic findspots, small flakes of flints known as microliths typified this period, as with the isolated spot finds recorded by the HER as having been recovered from the 1 km study area. Settlement sites are generally rare. Due to the rarity and the sporadic distribution of archaeological material dated from this period, there is considered to be a **negligible potential** for unknown heritage assets to be present within the draft Order Limits. Any heritage assets that are present will likely be of **medium (regional) importance**.

#### Neolithic

- 5.1.1.4 The archaeological resource within the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area for the Neolithic period is greater than that seen for earlier periods, although heritage assets dated to the Neolithic period are still rare. Within the draft Order Limits, three spot finds and three possible settlement (*MNF21627*, *MNF20824*, and *MNF25564*) sites are included in the HER. The geophysical interpretation is ongoing but initial findings suggest the possibility of a line of pits close to *MNF21627*.

- 5.1.1.5 The spot finds provide information about the tools used during this period; they are considered to be of low (local) importance. The potential settlement sites are unconfirmed, evidence of their presence consists of beaker pottery fragments. If present these sites would be of medium (regional) importance, due to their potential to provide information on the distribution of populations within the region as well as evidential value on the lives of the local population.
- 5.1.1.6 The known heritage record for this period in the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area demonstrates that evidence of activity dated to the Neolithic period survives within the draft Order Limits. Known heritage assets include sites of possible occupation inferred from pottery finds. Although there is archaeological evidence of activity dating to this period, Neolithic archaeology remains rare, therefore, there is considered to be a **low potential** for previously unknown archaeological remains of this period to be encountered within the draft Order Limits. If any remains of this period are found, they would most likely be spot finds of a similar nature to those already recorded in the known heritage record, these would be considered of **low (local) importance**. If settlement are found to be present these would likely be of medium (regional) importance.

### Bronze Age

- 5.1.1.7 Nine heritage assets dated to the Bronze Age are present within the draft Order Limits, six are spot finds, which hold evidential value as they provide information on the types of tools, and weapons being used during this period. These are considered to be of low (local) importance.
- 5.1.1.8 Hangour Hill scheduled monument (1003160) is considered to be of High importance for its potential to preserve evidential value about funerary practises during the period. The nearby potential remains of round barrow MNF4532 derive significance from their group value with Hangour Hill, as well as its evidential value. The above ground features of MNF4532 are known to have been removed. This monument is considered to be of Medium importance, primarily as a result of its proximity to and association with Hangour Hill scheduled monument, its more degraded state of preservation means that it is not considered equivalent in importance to the scheduled monument.
- 5.1.1.9 The other known heritage assets dated to this period within the draft Order Limits are damaged or removed and, therefore, hold low evidential potential, these heritage assets are considered to be of low (local) importance.
- 5.1.1.10 There is clear archaeological evidence of activity within the draft Order Limits and in the 1 km study area dated to the Bronze Age, although features dated to this period are rare in comparison to later historical periods. The use of land within the draft Order Limits for arable farming in the 20th century has been seen to have removed above ground evidence of many of the archaeological features included in the HER. There is a **low potential** of below-ground evidence of known archaeological features surviving in the proximity of the known heritage assets. There is considered to be a **negligible potential** of below ground archaeological remains or artefacts of this date being present across most of the draft Order Limits. Unknown archaeological features dated to the Bronze Age are likely to be

similar in type to the known heritage resources dated to this period within the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area and will likely be of low to medium importance.

### Iron Age

- 5.1.1.11 There are 13 known heritage assets dated to the Iron Age within the draft Order Limits, of these nine are spot finds. The remaining four heritage assets dated to this period comprise Devil's Dyke (*MNF1082*) and three settlement sites (*MNF8712*, *MNF871*, and *MNF21622*). Both Devil's Dyke (*MNF1082*) and Holme Hale (*MNF8712*), rectangular enclosure, are closely associated with scheduled monuments. Individually they have significance for their evidential value. They are considered to be of high importance for their close association with their respective scheduled monuments. Both *MNF871* and *MNF21622* are considered to hold significance for their evidential value but to a lesser extent than *MNF8712* and *MNF1082* and, therefore, are considered to be of low (local) importance.
- 5.1.1.12 There is clear evidence within the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area of both monument sites and spot finds dated to this period. The majority of known sites are concentrated around the northern and southern sections of the draft Order Limits. Within the Northern and Southern Panel Areas, there is considered to be a **low potential** for unknown archaeological features or artefacts dated to this period to be present. Across the rest of the draft Order Limits, the known archaeological resource dated to this period is sparse, and there is considered to be a **negligible potential** of unknown archaeological remains to be present. If present archaeological material dated to this period is likely to be of a similar type to the known archaeological resource, largely comprising sporadic spot finds, with a possibility of isolated evidence of settlement in the Southern and Northern Panel Areas. Unknown heritage assets dated to this period are likely to be of low (local) importance.

## 5.1.2 Romano-British period

- 5.1.2.1 Within the draft Order Limits, there are 20 known heritage assets dated to the Roman period, eight of which are spot finds. These spot finds are considered to hold evidential value for their potential to provide information about the population of the area during the Roman period, they are considered to be of low local importance. Of the 12 monuments dated to this period, within the draft Order Limits, one is a scheduled monument (1003965). The significance of this monument comes from its evidential value to preserve complex archaeological remains with the potential to provide information about the period on the national scale. This monument is considered to be of High importance. The remaining monument sites dated to this period include roads and settlement sites including a recently discovered villa. The roads hold evidential and historical value, with potential to provide information about the transport routes that crossed the area. The preservation of these monuments within the draft Order Limits is unclear, they are largely marked today by field boundary hedges, dependent on the survival of below ground preservation they are considered to be of low to medium importance. The non-designated settlements within the draft Order Limits hold evidential value for their potential to inform about the local Roman population, the

majority of these are considered to be of Low (local) importance, but the villa site may be of higher importance due to its rarity.

- 5.1.2.2 There is clear activity dated to this period within the draft Order Limits and the 1 km study area, including a number of Roman roads which cross the draft Order Limits and known settlements within the draft Order Limits and 1 km study area. Two centres of concentration of heritage assets dated to this period can be seen, in the Northern and Southern Panel Area. Due to the density of known archaeology dated from this period, there is a **Medium potential** for unknown heritage assets to be present within the draft Order Limits. If present archaeological material dated to this period is likely to be of a similar type to the known archaeological resource. Most likely comprising spot finds, with a possibility of isolated evidence of settlement in the Northern and Southern Panel Areas. If present heritage assets dated to this period are likely to be of low-to-medium importance.

### 5.1.3 Early Medieval period

- 5.1.3.1 Within the draft Order Limits there are eight non-designated heritage assets dated to the Early Medieval period, two of which are spot finds. The spot finds are considered to hold evidential value and are of Low (local) importance. The five monuments dated to this period comprise settlements, these are considered to have evidential and historic value; they are of Low (local) importance.
- 5.1.3.2 The known heritage assets within the draft Order Limits follow a similar distribution pattern to those dated to the Iron Age and Roman periods, with concentrations seen in the Northern and Southern Panel Areas. The archaeological resource of this period is relatively limited and there is considered to be a **low potential** for unknown heritage assets dated to this period in the draft Order Limits. If present archaeological material dated to this period is likely to be of a similar type to the known archaeological resource. Most likely comprising spot finds, with a possibility of isolated evidence of settlements in the Northern and Southern Panel Areas. If spot finds are present dated to this period these are likely to be of Low (local) importance. However, due to the rarity of settlement dated to this in the archaeological record, these will likely be of Medium (regional) importance.

### 5.1.4 Medieval period

- 5.1.4.1 Within the draft Order Limits there are 55 heritage assets dated to the Medieval period, 19 of which are spot finds. These are considered to hold evidential value for the information they hold about the lives and practises of the people that occupied the draft Order Limits during the Medieval period. The monuments dated to this period within the draft Order Limits are considered to hold evidential and historical value. They have the potential to preserve artefacts and archaeological features which would provide information about the local population during this period. All these heritage assets are non-designated and are considered to be of Low (local) importance.
- 5.1.4.2 The known heritage resource dated to the medieval period shows there to have been a clear distribution of settlements in the central, Northern and Southern

Panel Areas. Many of the potential settlements in the Northern Panel Area have not been investigated and have been identified as a result of documentary evidence and field surveys. There is considered to be a **medium potential** for previously unknown archaeological remains dated to the Medieval period. If present archaeological material dated to this period is likely to be of a similar type to the known archaeological resource. Most likely comprising spot finds, with a possibility of isolated evidence of settlement in the Northern, Central and Southern Panel Areas. If present heritage assets dated to this period are likely to be of low importance.

## 5.1.5 Post-medieval period

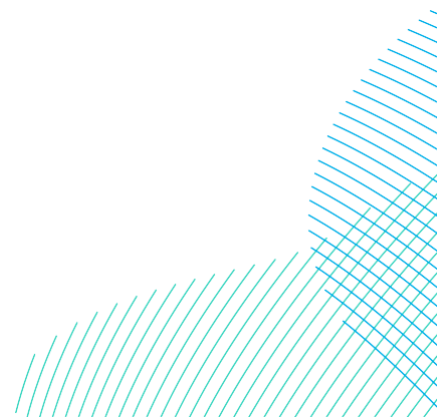
- 5.1.5.1 Within the draft Order Limits there are 15 known heritage assets dated to this period, of these five are spot finds. These areas are considered to hold evidential value for the information they hold about the lives and practises of the people that occupied the draft Order Limits during the Post-Medieval period. The monuments dated to this period within the draft Order Limits are considered to hold evidential and historical value. They have the potential to preserve artefacts and archaeological features which would provide information about the local population, farming and industry during this period. All these heritage assets are non-designated and are considered to be of Low (local) importance.
- 5.1.5.2 The known heritage resource dated to the Post-Medieval period is more widely distributed than in previous periods. The known monument sites include settlement, sites associated with agriculture, farmhouse industries, and transport. The known heritage resource for this period is well documented and there is considered to be a **low potential** for unknown heritage assets dated to this period. If unknown heritage assets are present, they are likely to be isolated spot finds of Low (local) importance.

## 5.1.6 Modern period

- 5.1.6.1 Within the draft Order Limits there are five heritage assets dated to the Modern period, four of which are associated with the Second World War and one with the First World War. These assets hold evidential value for their potential to preserve information about the people who occupied and worked at these sites during the First and Second World War's as well as how the local area and landscape was used during these periods. Limited extant archaeological features associated with these monuments remain. They are considered to be of Low to Medium importance.
- 5.1.6.2 The known heritage resource for this period is well documented and there is considered to be a **low potential** for unknown heritage assets dated to this period. If unknown heritage assets are present, they are likely to be isolated spot finds of Low (local) importance.

### **5.1.7 Field boundaries, historic hedgerows and parish boundaries**

- 5.1.7.1 Fourteen parish boundaries have been identified within the draft Order Limits. These are of heritage significance due to their historical interest and the information they could provide us on the formation of early parishes.
- 5.1.7.2 An additional fourteen hedgerows have been identified within the draft Order Limits which form the boundaries of non-designated heritage assets. These hedgerows are classed as 'important' in accordance with Criteria 2 and 3 of the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations and have the potential to be impacted by the Proposed Development. These hedgerows are also of heritage significance due to the information they could provide us on Medieval to Post-Medieval agricultural land use.
- 5.1.7.3 The field boundaries and hedgerows listed above are protected by legislation and are of low (local) importance



## 6 Setting of heritage assets in the draft Order Limits and Study Area

- 6.1.1.1 There are no World Heritage Sites or Registered Battlefields, within the draft Order Limits or study area.

### 6.1.2 Scheduled Monuments

#### Order Limits

- 6.1.2.1 Three scheduled monuments are within the draft Order Limits; all are within the ZTV. The listing entry includes limited details on the monuments.
- 6.1.2.2 *Hangour Hill (1003160)* scheduled monuments, is a Bronze Age barrow located at the far west of the draft Order Limits, in panel, area W-02. The monument is preserved within a small, grassed area separate from the large arable field in which it sits. The scheduled monument is considered to be of high importance and largely draws significance from its evidential value to preserve archaeological evidence of Bronze Age funerary practices. The monument holds group value with a non-scheduled barrow (*MNF4532*), noted in the HER as being 150 m to the south-east of the scheduled monument. No above-surface evidence of the non-designated monument remains. The monument's setting has dramatically changed from the time of its construction, surrounded today by large arable fields. The monument's setting is considered to make a limited contribution to the monuments setting through the historic intervisibility with the other barrows close by. Due to the importance of the monument and its location within the draft Order Limits it has been **considered further**.
- 6.1.2.3 *Devil's Dyke, Beechamwell and Barton Bendish. Section 1km in length West of Smeeth Wood (1003973)* scheduled monument is located on the western edge of the draft Order Limits, in parcel W-02. The scheduled monument is a section of a large dyke which runs for 11 km between the River Nar at Narborough and a tributary of the River Wissey at Beechamwell (*MNF3937*). The construction date of the dyke is unclear. The monument runs at right angles with the Roman road at Beechamwell, which has been used to suggest it originated post the Roman conquest. However, possible ties to the Iron Age fort at Narborough have been used to put forward an earlier date. The monument is considered to be of high importance, it draws significance from its evidential value to preserve artefacts dated to the time of its construction, as well as preserving evidence of construction methods and land division in the late Iron Age/ Roman periods. The landscape surrounding the monument comprises open arable fields, RAF Marham is located approximately 250 m to the west. The setting of the monument which contributes to its significance is considered to be largely limited to the line of monument itself. However, the open rural landscape is likely to contribute in limited way. Due to the

proximity of the monument to the proposed development is has been **considered further**.

- 6.1.2.4 *Roman enclosure 3/4 mile (1210m) NE of Panworth Hall (1003965)* is located in the Southern Panel Area, in parcels S-14 and S-15. The monument comprises a complex late Iron Age to Roman site dating mainly to the 1<sup>st</sup> century CE. The monument was excavated in 1874 ahead of railway construction. LiDAR imagery suggests the presence of an L shaped ditch or bank being present. However, during the field visit no extant features related to the monument were observed. The HER notes several records in the monument's proximity dated to the period including *Possible Roman Road (MNF8714)*. Geophysical survey results of the area show possible features associated with the monument. The monument is considered to be of high importance, due to its evidential value to preserve archaeological evidence dated to the period of the Roman conquest. The monument also holds group value with associated buried archaeological remains. The monument's setting has changed considerably since its construction. Today the monument straddles two large arable fields severed by the old route of the Thetford to Swaffham railway (*MNF13601*). No above surface evidence of the monument remains. The monument's setting is considered to make a limited contribution to the monuments setting. However, due to the importance of the monument it has been **considered further**.

### 1 km and 2 km Study Areas

- 6.1.2.5 In the 1 km study area, there are seven scheduled monuments, all are within the ZTV. Two scheduled monuments are considered to have a setting that may include the draft Order Limits.
- 6.1.2.6 *Devil's Dyke (1004036)* scheduled monument is located directly to the south of parcel S-10. A non-scheduled section of the Iron Age monument extends into the draft Order Limits. During the field visit no extant evidence of the monument was observed within the draft Order Limits and the monument was not identifiable from the geophysical survey results but is visible as a cropmark on modern satellite imagery. The scheduled section of the dyke comprises a ditch and bank which extends across Ashill Common. The monument is considered of High Importance which draws significance from its evidential value to preserve artefacts dated to the time of its construction, as well as preserving evidence of defensive construction and land division in the late Iron Age. The monument's setting has changed greatly since the time of its construction and is considered to be limited to the extant section of the scheduled monument. However, due to the proximity of the scheduled monument to the proposed development is having been **considered further**.
- 6.1.2.7 *Deserted medieval village, Great Palgrave (1002894)* scheduled monument is located directly to the north of C-03. The settlement survives to the south of Southacre Road, as a series of earthworks within a pasture field. A possible continuation of the monument into parcel C-03 can be seen in the geophysical survey results. The monument's setting is considered to include the farmland which surrounds it, and which extends into the draft Order Limits. This farmland, although now in modern agricultural production, broadly reflects the original rural

setting of the medieval settlement. The potential impacts resulting from changes to the monument's setting will be **considered further**.

6.1.2.8 During pre-application consultation concerns were raised about potential impacts of the proposed development on four additional scheduled monuments. These have all been considered further.

- 1020785 Moated site 700m northwest of Brick Kiln Farm Cottages
- 1003964 Wendling Abbey
- 1020646 Two moated sites at Huntingfield Hall
- 1002892 Site of Panworth Hall and medieval settlement

6.1.2.9 The contribution of setting to the significance of these monuments is likely to be broadly similar to Deserted medieval village, Great Palgrave (1002894), the rural landscape broadly reflects the original rural setting of these monuments.

### 2 km Study Area

6.1.2.10 In the 2 km study area, there are four scheduled monuments, three are within the ZTV. Following a Stage 1 Setting Assessment (Annex A) none are considered to share a setting with the draft Order Limits and, therefore, no impact from the proposed development is considered likely to occur on the setting of scheduled monuments within the 2 km study area. None have been considered further.

### 3 km Study Area

6.1.2.11 In the 3 km study area, there are nine scheduled monuments eight of which are within the ZTV. Of these, two are considered to have a setting which includes the draft Order Limits as detailed in the Stage 1 Setting Assessment (Annex A).

6.1.2.12 *Castle Acre Castle, town defences and Bailey Gate (1017909)* scheduled monument (also partially designated as *Castle Acre Castle (1171480)* Grade I Listed Building) is located approximately 3 km north of C-03. The monument comprises earthworks and other structural remains of Castle Acre Castle and the planned medieval town that abuts it. The castle is classified as a shell keep in its design and is noted in the Historic England listing as one of the best-preserved examples of this type of castle. Many of the earthworks and features of the monument are still visible. The earliest part of the monument was constructed in the 11<sup>th</sup> century, shortly after the normal conquest in 1066. The earliest building comprised a strong hall, square in plan and of two storeys divided by an internal east-west spine wall. The house and associated structures stood within a courtyard surrounded by a ditch and an internal bank 3.3 m high. The bank is likely to have supported a timber palisade. Major alterations occurred to the house around 1140, during the 'anarchy' in the reign of King Stephen. At this time, the defensive capability of the castle and the town was increased substantially. The scheduled monument is of high (national) importance, it draws significance from its evidential value to preserve archaeological material dated to its construction and occupation. The surviving fabric of the castle, the medieval town layout, and associated defensive structures hold aesthetic and architectural value, as well as providing cultural value as a tangible link to the people who occupied the castle and early

town. The castle structure points to it being a major defensive site in the region from which a large area of the surrounding countryside will have been controlled and administered. From the castle earthworks and keep, there are clear views out to the Central and Western Panel Areas. The rural landscape which surrounds the monument is likely to share features with the lands appearance and use during the time of the monument's construction. Possible impacts resulting from changes to the setting of the monument as a result of the proposed development have been considered further.

- 6.1.2.13 Castle Acre Priory (1015870) scheduled monument (also designated as a Grade I Listed Building Remains of Cluniac Benedictine Priory of St Mary and St Peter and St Paul (1342389)) is located approximately 2.7 km north of C-03. The monument comprises the remains of a Cluniac monastery, established by William de Warrenne, the first Earl of Surry, as a daughter house of the Cluniac priory of Lewes. The monastic church was the first of the monastic buildings to be completed. Much of the west front of the monastery survives to almost full height with the original facing and architectural detail intact. Fragmentary remains of decorative architectural detail can also be seen on the inner and outer faces of the ruined wall of the nave and transepts and on the footing of some of the internal pillars. The monument is of high importance and draws significance from its evidential value to preserve archaeological evidence connected with the use of the monastery. The fabric of the building preserves evidence of medieval construction methods, as well as holding aesthetic and architectural value. In addition, the monument holds communal value as a tangible connection with the people who occupied the monastery during its use. Views from the monument include the central and western edge of the draft Order Limits. The rural landscape which surrounds the monument, including the draft Order Limits, is likely reminiscent of the rural landscape during the occupation of the monastery. Impacts resulting from changes to the setting of the monument have been considered further.

### 6.1.3 Listed Buildings

#### Order Limits

- 6.1.3.1 There are no listed buildings within the draft Order Limits.

#### 1 km Study Area

- 6.1.3.2 There are 55 listed buildings within the draft Order Limits, comprising five Grade I Listed Buildings, five Grade II\* Listed Buildings, and 45 Grade II Listed Buildings. Of the 55 Listed Buildings within the 1 km study area, all are within the ZTV. During pre-application consultation, concerns were raised by Historic England about two listed buildings within the 1 km study area, due to their proximity to Panel Areas and the likely association between the monuments and the immediate rural landscape in which they are situated. *Manor Farmhouse (1151990)* and *Hyde Hall (1077469)* will be considered further
- 6.1.3.3 An additional eight listed building are considered (following a Stage 1 Setting Assessment (Annex A) to derive significance from their setting which may include the draft Order Limits.

- 6.1.3.4 Many villages and hamlets surrounding the draft Order Limits contain medieval parish churches. Within the 1 km study area, five Grade I churches of this type are present (1151958, 1152204, 1152292, 1169820, 1342579). These buildings often continue to be religious centres for local communities. These churches were visited during the field visit and were seen to follow a similar plan, style, and construction. Built from flint with brick dressing, they commonly comprised a long low nave with a square tower at the western end. The churches draw significance from their aesthetic, architectural, historic, communal and evidential value. During the field visit the setting of the churches was reviewed. The church buildings were commonly found to be the tallest within the community they were located. However, the mass of the churches including their towers were not seen to be readily visible beyond their immediate locations. In all cases views out from the church's bases were limited by well-established boundary trees or hedges, or by domestic buildings. The closest of the churches to a Panel Area is 400 m. During the field visit of the draft Order Limits, only very occasional glimpsed views of these buildings at a distance were seen. As a result of this assessment, it is determined unlikely that the development will impact on the contribution that the church's settings make to their significance, and have **not been considered further**.
- 6.1.3.5 *Home Hale Hall (1077264)* located approximately 1 km north-west of parcel S07, in the Southern Panel Area. The house's core dates to the 16<sup>th</sup> or 17<sup>th</sup> century, although alteration in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century is noted in the HER as obscuring the older core of the building. The building is two storeys high with dormer windows set into the attic. From satellite imagery, it appears the building is set within parkland with possible views out from the house over the park to the south-east. The park is bounded by a thick line of trees, suggesting any views from the house do not extend beyond the park. The house's setting is considered to be limited to the parkland and grounds which form the estate. No impact on the contribution that the setting of the house makes to its significance is considered likely as a result of the proposed development and this asset has not been considered further.
- 6.1.3.6 *Bradenham Hall (1304966)* located 775 m from parcel N-07 in the Northern Panel Area. The hall dates to the early to mid-18<sup>th</sup> century with late 18<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century refurbishments. The building is two storeys high with an attic and cellar. From satellite imagery, the building appears to be closely surrounded by woodland with a cleared avenue from the house to the edge of the park, likely providing views from the house out to the south south-west. Approximately 3 km to the south of the house is the Southern Panel Area. Distant views of the panels within the draft Order Limits may be possible and therefore this listed building has been **considered further**.
- 6.1.3.7 *Park Farmhouse (1342580), Grade II Listed Building*, is located 100 m to the north of parcel E-08, in the Eastern Panel Area. Park Farmhouse is a two-storey dwelling dated to the 15<sup>th</sup> or 16<sup>th</sup> century, which was remodelled in the 17<sup>th</sup> and late 19<sup>th</sup> century. The HER notes the house is likely to be constructed from a timber frame which is obscured by rendered brick. The building draws some significance from the farmland which directly surrounds it, and which continues to be farmed from the house. During the field visit the farmhouse was clearly visible from a field within parcel E-06 which is situated directly to its south. The proximity of the

panels to the farmhouse may impact how the building relates to and is appreciated in the rural landscape that directly surrounds it and has therefore been **considered further**.

### 2 km Study Area

- 6.1.3.8 There are 142 Listed Buildings within the 2 km study area, comprising eight Grade I, three Grade II\*, and 131 Grade II Listed Buildings. Of the 142 Listed Buildings within the 2 km study area, 116 are within the ZTV. Following a Stage 1 Setting Assessment (Annex A) none are considered to share a setting with the draft Order Limits and, therefore, no impact from the proposed development are considered likely to occur on the setting of listed buildings within the 2 km study area. None have been considered further.

### 3 km Study Area

- 6.1.3.9 There are 128 Listed Buildings within the 3 km study area, comprising 13 Grade I, 6 Grade II\*, and 109 Grade II Listed Buildings. Of the Listed Buildings within this study area, 139 are within the ZTV. Following a Stage 1 Setting Assessment (Annex A) two of these listed buildings are considered to have a wider setting which includes the draft Order Limits. These are *Castle Acre Castle (1171480)* Grade I Listed Building and *Grade I Listed Building Remains of Cluniac Benedictine Priory of St Mary and St Peter and St Paul (1342389)*, both are also designated as scheduled monuments and potential impacts resulting from changes to their setting are discussed in part 6.1.2.12 and 6.1.2.13 above

## **6.1.4 Registered Parks and Gardens**

### Order Limits

- 6.1.4.1 There are no Registered Park and Gardens within the draft Order Limits.

### 1 km Study Area

- 6.1.4.2 There are no Registered Park and Gardens within the 1 km study area.

### 2 km Study Area

- 6.1.4.3 There is one Registered Park and Gardens within the 2 km study area.
- 6.1.4.4 *Narford Hall (1000337)* is located approximately 3.5 km north of Cable Corridor W-C. Construction of the hall began in 1702 by Sir Andrew Fountaine; following his death, in 1706, this was completed by his son. Ornamental gardens and parkland surrounded the hall. Partial survival of the parkland remains. The HER notes that the principal view from the house to the south-east remains. During the field visit, this was marked by an avenue of trees, extending to the south-east of Narford Road. The avenue extends 1.5 km from the house. At the end of the avenue, the ground rises, and the view terminates in a semicircular woodland, called Eyetrapp Plantation. In the late 18<sup>th</sup> century, an arch was present in this location. During the field visit views out from the parkland were not seen to extend to the draft Order

Limits, and the proposed development within the draft Order Limits will not alter the contribution that the Registered Park and Garden's setting makes to its significance. This asset has not been considered further.

### 3 km Study Area

- 6.1.4.5 There are no Registered Parks and Gardens within the 3 km study area.

## **6.1.5 Conservation Areas**

### Order Limits

- 6.1.5.1 There are no Conservation Areas within the draft Order Limits.

### 1 km Study Area

- 6.1.5.2 There are two Conservation Areas within the 1 km study area.

- 6.1.5.3 *Necton Conservation Area* is located approximately 1.5 km west of parcel C-08. The conservation area comprises the historic core of Necton. No conservation area appraisal is available. The conservation area includes the Church of All Saints, a Grade I Listed Building, Church Farmhouse, a Grade II Listed Building, and several non-designated buildings. The setting of the conservation area is limited to the village of Necton, the modern village core is located approximately 200 m to the south-east of the conservation area. Views out to the wider countryside from within the conservation area are largely screened by buildings, hedgerows and trees. The presence of the proposed development within the draft Order Limits is not anticipated to impact on the significance of the Necton conservation area and it has not been considered further.

- 6.1.5.4 *Swaffham Conservation Area* is located approximately 660 m to the south-west of parcel C-05. The conservation area comprises the historic centre of Swaffham and is surrounded by modern housing and commercial buildings. A conservation area appraisal was published for Swaffham conservation area in April 2022. The appraisal identifies the setting of the conservation area as being limited to the conservation area itself. The key feature view of the conservation area is identified as the tower of the Church of St Peter and St Paul, part of the Grade I Listed Building. The tower comprises a pinnacle stone tower topped with a leaded spire and cupola. From the edge of the town only glimpsed views of the tower are possible from some approach roads. From Sporle road, which passes between parcels C-05 and C-03, the tower is glimpsed at a distance of approximately 2 km with a turbine visible in the foreground. The presence of the development within the draft Order Limits is not anticipated to impact the significance of the conservation area and it has not been considered further.

### 2 km Study Area

- 6.1.5.5 There are three Conservation Areas within the 2 km study area. All of these are within the ZTV. However, during the field visit views to and from these conservation areas were not seen to include the draft Order Limits and none were

identified as sharing a relationship with the draft Order Limits. The proposed development will not impact on the significance of the conservation areas, and these have not been considered further.

### 3 km Study Area

- 6.1.5.6 There are four conservation areas within the 3 km study area, three of which are within the ZTV. One is considered to share a relation with the draft Order Limits, this is Castle Acre conservation area which incorporates the scheduled monuments and listed buildings noted above. Potential impacts as a result of changes to the setting of the buildings within the conservation area are discussed in parts 6.1.2.12 and 6.1.2.13. It is considered further.

## **6.1.6 Non-designated heritage assets**

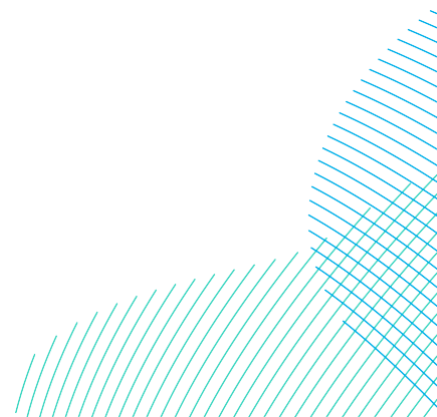
### Order Limits

- 6.1.6.1 Within the draft Order Limits, there are 215 non-designated heritage assets, all are within the ZTV. The majority of heritage assets are not considered to have a wider setting which contributes to their significance. Following pre-application consultation, three medieval settlement sites (*MNF8723*, *MNF8720*, and *MNF1035*) with potentially equivalent importance to scheduled monuments, have been identified within the draft Order Limits to have a setting that may be impacted by the proposed development, and will be considered further.
- 6.1.6.2 A recently identified high-status Roman site (Villa) in the wider vicinity of the existing Necton Onshore Substation is undergoing ongoing post-excavation works, further establishing e.g. its nature, date, function and significance. This asset has not yet been added to the Norfolk HER, but information has been shared by the archaeological team regarding the evaluation and subsequent excavation work carried out. There is no known evidence to currently suggest that associated remains extend into the draft Order Limits.

### 1 km Study Area

- 6.1.6.3 Within the 1 km study area there are 752 non-designated heritage assets. Of these 746 are within the ZTV, of these only one is considered to have a wider setting that contributes to its significance and may include the draft Order Limits. Palgrave Hall (*MNF4162*) is located approximately 100 m to the south, 270 m to the east, and 350 m to the north of parcel C-03, which wraps the ground which surrounds it on three side. The building is post-medieval in date made of yellow bricks. The hall is likely to draw some significance from the landscape which currently or historically was farmed from the hall. However, the woodland and parkland which surround the hall are likely to dilute the visibility of the panels and field layout surrounding the hall will be preserved. It is considered unlikely that the presence of the development within the draft Order Limits will impact on the significance of the Hall. However, due to the proximity of the heritage asset to parcel C-03. It has been considered further.

- 6.1.6.4 The remaining non-designated heritage assets within the 1 km study area derive their significance from their historical or archaeological interest and either do not derive any further significance from their setting or the positive contribution of setting to their significance does not extend into the draft Order Limits. These assets will not be considered further.



## 7 Proposed Development

- 7.1.1.1 The Proposed Development is a solar farm capable of generating over 50MW Alternating Current (AC) of electricity with co-located BESS, located between Swaffham and Dereham in the county of Norfolk in the East of England.
- 7.1.1.2 The Proposed Development comprises five Panel Areas. Panel Areas are defined as an area within the draft Order Limits that contain a group of solar PV modules. The solar PV modules will either be fixed in position or will track the sun throughout the day; both options remain under consideration. A total of up to 7no. 132 kV substations are currently assumed to be required.
- 7.1.1.3 The Proposed Development includes a series of 33kV underground cables between the proposed Panel Areas and the up to 7no. on-site substations. This cabling could be placed either within roads or through an off-road option. A range of supporting infrastructure is required for the Proposed Development, comprising BESS; transformers and inverters for managing the electricity produced; storage containers to hold this equipment; and security measures such as fencing, closed circuit television (CCTV) and lighting.
- 7.1.1.4 The Proposed Development will include environmental mitigation and enhancement measures to avoid or reduce adverse impacts on the surrounding environment and nearby communities. The detailed design specifications of the Proposed Development have not yet been finalised and will be reviewed following the outcome of the specialist assessments undertaken as part of the EIA, and statutory and non-statutory consultation feedback.

## 8 Conclusions

- 8.1.1.1 Overall, there are 218 heritage assets within the draft Order Limits, of these three are scheduled monuments and three are considered to potentially be of equivalent value to scheduled monuments. One heritage asset is dated to the Palaeolithic, six to the Neolithic, 11 to the Bronze Age, 13 to the Iron Age, 19 to the Roman period, eight to the Early Medieval period, 55 to the Medieval period, 15 to the Post-Medieval period, 5 to the Modern period, 90 multi-period heritage assets, and six undated heritage assets.
- 8.1.1.2 Within the draft Order Limits there are 14 parish boundaries, 24 hedgerows demark the parish boundaries. There are 14 hedgerows which form the boundaries of non-designated heritage assets. These field hedgerows are protected in accordance with Criteria, 1, 2, and 3 of the 1997 Hedgerow Regulations. These hedgerows would normally require planning permission from the LPA to be removed and these should, particularly the parish boundaries, be retained within the design scheme.
- 8.1.1.3 There is assessed to be negligible to low potential for previously unknown remains of Prehistoric date to survive within the draft Order Limits. It has been determined that there is a medium potential for previously known remains dated to the Roman and Medieval periods, and a low potential for remains to date to the Early Medieval, Post-Medieval and Modern periods.
- 8.1.1.4 A Stage 1 Setting assessment has been carried out to determine if the proposed development is likely to impact on the setting of heritage assets. Thirteen scheduled monument and two Grade I Listed Building, one Grade II\* Listed Building, three Grade II Listed Buildings, and four non-designated heritage assets have been identified to have a wider setting that contributes to their significance and may include the draft Order Limits. These are:
- Hangour Hill (1003160), scheduled monuments
  - Devil's Dyke, Beechamwell and Barton Bendish. Section 1km in length West of Smeeth Wood (1003973), scheduled monument
  - Roman enclosure 3/4 mile (1210m) NE of Panworth Hall (1003965), scheduled monument
  - Devil's Dyke (1004036), scheduled monument
  - Deserted medieval village, Great Palgrave (1002894), scheduled monument
  - Moated site 700m northwest of Brick Kiln Farm Cottages (1020785), scheduled monument
  - Devil's Dyke(1004036), scheduled monument
  - Wendling Abbey(1003964), scheduled monument
  - Two moated sites at Huntingfield Hall (1020646), scheduled monument
  - Site of Panworth Hall and medieval settlement (1002892), scheduled monument

- Deserted medieval village, Great Palgrave(1002894), scheduled monument
- Castle Acre Castle, town defences and Bailey Gate (1017909) scheduled monument and Castle Acre Castle (1171480) Grade I Listed Building
- Castle Acre Priory (1015870) scheduled monument/ Remains of Cluniac Benedictine Priory of St Mary and St Peter and St Paul (1342389) Grade I Listed Building
- Hyde Hall (1077469), Grade II\* Listed Building
- Home Hale Hall (1077264), Grade II Listed Building
- Manor Farm Barn (1077260), Grade II Listed Building
- Park Farmhouse (1342580), Grade II Listed Building
- Bradenham Hall (1304966), Grade II Listed Building
- Medieval Moat (MNF8723), non-designated
- Medieval moat and later duck decoys (MNF1035), non-designated
- Palgrave Hall (MNF4162), non-designated
- Medieval fishponds northeast of Manor Farm (MNF8720)

# 9 Glossary

## 9.1 Definitions

| Term                                   | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Curator                                | Archaeological advisor working to a statutory organisation controlling consents, such as the local planning authority, national heritage body or other government body.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Designated Heritage Asset              | Assets registered on the National Heritage List for England. These may be protected by primary legislation (e.g. listed buildings, conservation areas, scheduled monuments) or have a non-statutory designation (e.g. World Heritage Sites, registered battlefields, registered parks and gardens, designated wrecks)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Heritage Asset<br>NPPF (Annex 2) [10]  | <p>“A building, monument, site, place, area or landscape identified as having a degree of significance meriting consideration in planning decisions, because of its heritage interest.”</p> <p>Some heritage assets are designated as Scheduled Monuments, Listed Buildings, World Heritage Sites, Conservation Areas, Registered Parks and Gardens, Registered Battlefields, or locally designated through policies in the Local Plan. Undesignated assets may be recorded in Historic Environment Records, while many other assets are currently unrecorded.</p> <p>Information contained in HERs and SMRs is not definitive, since they may include features which, for instance, have been entirely removed, or are of uncertain location, dubious identification, or negligible importance. The identification of undesignated heritage assets is therefore to some extent a matter of professional judgement.</p> <p>Both discrete features, and extensive landscapes defined by a specific historic event, process or theme, can be defined as heritage assets; and assets may overlap or be nested within one another.</p> |
| Listed Building                        | A building or structure which is considered to be of ‘special architectural or historic interest’                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Non-Designated Heritage Asset          | Assets identified by the local planning authority or national registers for the historic environment which have no formal designation but are considered to have a degree of significance meriting consideration in planning decisions. These can include locally listed buildings, information on sites held by the relevant Historic Environment Record and National Record of the Historic Environment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Archaeological Site (also ‘Monuments’) | Heritage assets which may consist of surface and/or sub-surface remains, features, deposits and/or material relating to past human activity with a degree of significance meriting consideration in planning decisions.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Significance:<br>NPPF [10]             | “the value of a heritage asset to this and future generations because of its heritage interest. That interest may be archaeological, architectural, artistic or historic. Significance derives not only from a heritage asset’s physical presence, but also from its setting”                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

| Term                                                                                                                                                                     | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Significance:<br>GAPN 2                                                                                                                                                  | “The significance of a heritage asset is the sum of its archaeological, architectural, historic, and artistic interest. A variety of terms are used in designation criteria (for example, outstanding universal value for World Heritage Sites, national importance for scheduled monuments and special interest for listed buildings and conservation areas), but all of these refer to a heritage asset’s significance.”                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Significance:<br>NPPF [10] (PPG para 6) and Historic England guidance Statement of Heritage Significance: Analysing Significance in Heritage Assets (2019, HEAN 12) [14] | Cultural values in the historic environment that people want to enjoy and sustain for the benefit of present and future generations.<br>Archaeological - There will be archaeological interest in a heritage asset if it holds, or potentially holds, evidence of past human activity worthy of expert investigation at some point;<br>Architectural - These are interests in the design and general aesthetics of a place. They can arise from conscious design or fortuitously from the way the heritage asset has evolved. More specifically, architectural interest is an interest in the art or science of the design, construction, craftsmanship and decoration of buildings and structures of all types;<br>Artistic - Artistic interest is an interest in other human creative skills, like sculpture;<br>Historic - An interest in past lives and events (including pre-historic). Heritage assets can illustrate or be associated with them. Heritage assets with historic interest not only provide a material record of our nation’s history, but can also provide meaning for communities derived from their collective experience of a place and can symbolise wider values such as faith and cultural identity. |
| Setting:<br>NPPF [10]                                                                                                                                                    | “The surroundings in which a heritage asset is experienced. Its extent is not fixed and may change as the asset and its surroundings evolve. Elements of a setting may make a positive or negative contribution to the significance of an asset, may affect the ability to appreciate the significance or may be neutral” (an extended consideration of Setting is contained in GAPN 3)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

## 9.2 Terms

| Term                                              | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Artefact                                          | An item of archaeological interest                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Baseline                                          | ‘Baseline conditions’ are the environmental conditions in existence just before the occurrence of an impact – i.e. they are the conditions that would be affected.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Bronze Age                                        | The period of human activity between 2,500 BCE and 700 BCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Construction Environmental Management Plan (CEMP) | A plan prepared by a contractor before the start of construction work, detailing ‘environmental aspects’ that may be affected by the construction work and management methods to prevent any such effects. The CEMP would include methods and site management practices to be applied to prevent generation of nuisance dust, accidental pollution events and a range of other potential sources of accidental damage to the |

| Term                                      | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                           | environment, and response and reporting procedures to minimise the damage in the event of a pollution incident.                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Construction activity                     | Vegetation removal, topsoil stripping, temporary storage of materials, ground excavation and remodelling, bare earth, movement of construction vehicles and tall features such as cranes and other construction plant.                                                                                               |
| Desk study                                | A collation and review of relevant existing information available from published, archival or online sources, including for instance geological and hydrogeological mapping, historical maps, environmental records etc., allowing an assessment of risks to the human and environmental receptors to be undertaken. |
| Earthworks                                | The moving of soil or rock to reconfigure the topography of a site.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Enclosure                                 | A single or collection of boundaries surrounding a parcel of land. e.g.: hedgerows, walls, ditches, earth banks, fences etc.                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)     | An assessment of certain types of major project of the significant effects that the project could have on the environment. The applicant is required to carry out the assessment by law, in this case under the Infrastructure Planning (Environmental Impact Assessment) Regulations, 2017.                         |
| Environmental Statement (ES)              | The report on the results of the EIA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Fieldwalking survey                       | Method of systematic non-intrusive survey involving walking across a plough field along transects to collect archaeological artefacts.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Geology                                   | Geology is the study of solid earth, the material of which it is composed (principally rocks) and the processes by which they evolve.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Geophysical survey                        | Method of non-intrusive investigation involving the use of magnetometers to identify fluctuations in the earth's magnetic field which might indicate the presence of archaeological remains. Burnt remains and metals are best identified through this method of survey.                                             |
| Heritage asset                            | An item of heritage interest, for example an historic building or an archaeological find.                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Historic Environment Records (HER)        | A database maintained by individual counties or local authorities, containing records of archaeological sites, historic buildings and other aspects.                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Historic landscape character types (HLCT) | Historic landscape character types are distinctive and repeated combinations of components defining generic historic landscapes such as 'ancient woodland' or 'parliamentary enclosure'. The types used in this study were defined based on evidence from historic maps and other sources.                           |
| Inclosure                                 | A process of consolidating and adding fixed boundaries to agricultural fields by act of parliament, local government or, in some cases, by formal civil contract. The spelling of "inclosure" changed by time and location                                                                                           |

| Term                             | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                  | and thus, acts of “Inclosure” or “Enclosure” are interchangeable in the historical record. In this report, Inclosure is used for consistency.                                                                                                  |
| Iron Age                         | The period of human activity between 700 BCE and 43 CE                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Made Ground                      | Ground created by infilling an area with material taken from elsewhere; typically, reworked soils, rubble, gravel, sand or former waste material e.g. ash.                                                                                     |
| Medieval                         | The period of human activity between 1066 CE and 1550 CE                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Mesolithic                       | Middle Stone Age. The period of human activity between 10,000 BCE and 4,500 BCE.                                                                                                                                                               |
| Metal detector survey            | Method of intrusive investigation involving the use of metal detectors to locate buried metal objects.                                                                                                                                         |
| Mitigation                       | Measures which have the purpose of avoiding, reducing or compensating for adverse environmental impacts. It may also include measures to create environmental benefits.                                                                        |
| Modern                           | The period of human activity from 1900 to the present day                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| National Mapping Programme (NMP) | A project funded by Historic England and local councils involving assessment and interpretation of aerial photographs and other remote sensing data, such as LiDAR.                                                                            |
| Neolithic                        | New Stone Age. The period of human activity between 4,500 BCE and 2,500 BCE                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Ordnance Datum                   | The standard measure of sea level in the UK, from which all heights are measured for mapping purposes.                                                                                                                                         |
| Palaeolithic                     | Old Stone Age. The period of human and pre-human activity before around 10,000 BCE                                                                                                                                                             |
| Photomontage                     | A photorealistic image of the scheme, based on a 3D computer model of the scheme, overlaid onto a base photograph to visually represent the scheme. Features that would be removed as part of the scheme are removed from the base photograph. |
| Post-medieval                    | The period of human activity between 1550 CE and 1900 CE                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Prehistoric                      | The period before the year 43 CE                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Receptor                         | The existing environmental feature that would be affected by an impact – for instance a specific archaeological site                                                                                                                           |
| Requirement                      | A requirement listed as a condition of planning permission                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Roman                            | The period of human activity between 43 CE and 410 CE                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Saxon                            | The period of human activity between 410 CE and 1066 CE                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| Term                                 | Definition                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Statutory Consultation               | Community and stakeholder consultation carried out in line with the statutory requirements set out in s42, s47 and s48 of the Planning Act 2008 (the Act). |
| Statutory consultees                 | Organisations that the Client is required to consult under s42 of the Act. Statutory consultees are listed in Schedule 1 of the APFP 2009                  |
| Zone of Theoretical Influence (ZVI)  | The zone from which the scheme could theoretically impart an impact based partly on visibility and professional judgement                                  |
| Zone of Theoretical Visibility (ZTV) | The zone from which the scheme is theoretically visible over 'bare earth'                                                                                  |

## 9.3 Abbreviations and Acronyms

|         |                                                              |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| AOD     | Above Ordnance Datum (above sea-level)                       |
| AP      | Aerial Photograph                                            |
| ASA     | Archaeologically Sensitive Area                              |
| BCE     | Before Common Era                                            |
| BGS     | British Geological Survey                                    |
| BH      | Borehole                                                     |
| C       | Century                                                      |
| c.      | Circa                                                        |
| CA      | Conservation Area                                            |
| CBM     | Ceramic building material                                    |
| CE      | Common Era                                                   |
| CEMP    | Construction Environment Management Plan                     |
| CIfA    | Chartered Institute for Archaeologists                       |
| DBA     | Desk-based Assessment                                        |
| DCO     | Development Consent Order                                    |
| DCLG    | Department for Communities and Local Government              |
| DMV/SMV | Deserted/Shrunken Medieval Village                           |
| EMS     | Environmental Management System certified to ISO 14001: 2004 |
| ES      | Environmental Statement                                      |
| Eval.   | Evaluation Trial Trenching                                   |

|          |                                                                      |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Geophys. | Geophysical Survey                                                   |
| HA       | Headland Archaeology                                                 |
| HE       | Historic England                                                     |
| HER      | Historic Environment Record                                          |
| HLC      | Historic Landscape Character(isation)                                |
| HSE      | Health and Safety Executive                                          |
| LB       | Listed Building                                                      |
| LPA      | Local Planning Authority                                             |
| LiDAR    | Light Detection and Ranging                                          |
| MLWS     | Mean low water springs                                               |
| NGR      | National Grid Reference                                              |
| NHLE     | National Heritage List for England                                   |
| NRHE     | National Record of the Historic Environment                          |
| OS       | Ordnance Survey                                                      |
| R&F      | Ridge and Furrow (earthwork cultivation)                             |
| RO       | Registered Organisation (with CIfA)                                  |
| RPG      | Registered Park & Garden                                             |
| SM       | Scheduled Monument                                                   |
| SMP      | Soil Management Plan                                                 |
| SMS      | ‘Strip, Map and Sample’                                              |
| WB       | Watching Brief                                                       |
| WSI      | Written Scheme of Investigation (project design or method statement) |
| ZTV      | Zone of Theoretical Visibility                                       |

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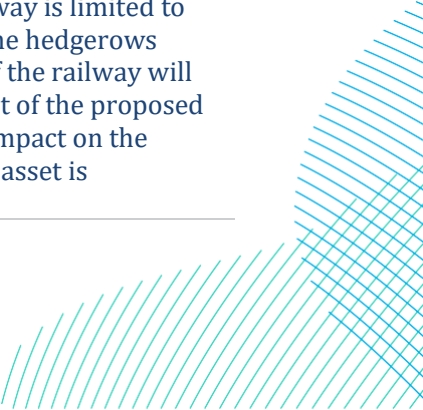
Annex A – Gazetteer - Stage 1 Setting Assessment

Setting assessment of heritage assets within the draft Order Limits

| Reference | Name                                                                                    | Description                                    | Period          | E      | N      | Status         | Importance        | ZTV        | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|----------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1003160   | Hangour Hill                                                                            |                                                | Bronze Age      | 575218 | 308698 | SM             | High              | Within ZTV | Wider setting which contributes to its significance.<br>The monument is likely to largely draw significance from its evidential value to preserve archaeological evidence of Bronze Age funerary practices.                                                                                 | The monument's setting has dramatically changed from the time of its construction, surrounded today by large arable fields. Prior to the demolition of MNG4532 line of sight views between the monument is likely to have been possible, although as a result of the removal of MNF4532 this view is not preserved. The monument's setting is considered to make a limited contribution to the monument, which will not be substantially altered as a result of the proposed development. |
| 1003973   | Devil's Dyke, Beechamwell and Barton Bendish. Section 1km in length West of Smeeth Wood |                                                | Iron Age, Roman | 574517 | 308184 | SM             | High              | Within ZTV | Wider setting may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument draws significance from its evidential value to preserve artefacts dated to the time of its construction, as well as preserving evidence of construction methods and land division in the late Iron Age/ Roman periods.    | The landscape surrounding the monument comprises open arable fields, RAF Marham is located approximately 250 m to the west. The setting of the monument which contributes to its setting is considered to be largely limited to the line of the monument itself. However, the open rural landscape is likely to contribute in a limited way.                                                                                                                                              |
| 1003965   | Roman enclosure 3/4 mile (1210m) NE of Panworth Hall                                    | RABBIT WARREN, BOUNDARY BANK, BANK (EARTHWORK) | Roman           | 590899 | 305809 | SM             | High              | Within ZTV | Wider setting may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument draws its significance largely from its evidential value to preserve archaeological evidence dated to the period of the Roman conquest. The monument also holds group value with associated buried archaeological remains. | The monument's setting has changed considerably since its construction. Today the monument straddles two large arable fields severed by the old route of the Thetford to Swaffham railway (MNF13601). The monument's setting is considered to make a limited contribution to the monument.                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| MNF61895  | Warren banks at Beachamwell Warren                                                      | SETTLEMENT                                     | Medieval        | 576864 | 307711 | non-designated | High (equivalent) | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| MNF21622  | Site of Iron Age settlement and multi-period finds                                      | BURNT MOUND, SETTLEMENT                        | Iron Age        | 592056 | 313379 | non-designated | High (equivalent) | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| MNF23886  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                      | SETTLEMENT                                     | Medieval        | 592174 | 312570 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| MNF20636  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                      | SETTLEMENT                                     | Medieval        | 591816 | 312874 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| MNF20638  | Site of medieval settlement and                                                         | HOLLOW WAY                                     | Medieval        | 591682 | 312800 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |



| Reference | Name                                                                 | Description                                               | Period        | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|           | medieval and post medieval pottery                                   |                                                           |               |        |        |                |            |            |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| MNF23885  | Medieval hollow way and multi-period finds                           | SETTLEMENT                                                | Medieval      | 592260 | 312521 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| MNF25546  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                   | SETTLEMENT                                                | Medieval      | 592740 | 311878 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| MNF25548  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period pottery                 | TRACKWAY                                                  | Medieval      | 592565 | 312002 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| MNF7295   | Smugglers' Lane                                                      | BOMBING DECOY                                             | Undated       | 591320 | 310694 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Former course of a trackway of unknown date. The setting is considered to be limited to the trackway itself and no impact as a result of the proposed development is anticipated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| MNF13552  | World War Two bombing decoy site                                     | ROAD                                                      | Modern        | 593744 | 307504 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| MNF8714   | Possible Roman road                                                  | SETTLEMENT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT                            | Roman         | 589679 | 305423 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The possible Roman road follows the line of Common road, which form cuts through the Southern Panel Area on an east-west axis. The landscape in which the line if the monument is situated comprised large arable fields, part of a modern field layout. The setting of the road is therefore, defined and limited to the modern line which follows its route. The road will not be altered by the proposed development and no impact on the heritage assets setting is anticipated. |
| MNF25444  | Medieval settlement                                                  | BRIDGE, RAILWAY CARRIAGE, RAILWAY TRANSPORT SITE, RAILWAY | Medieval      | 593983 | 307750 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| MNF13600  | Route of Lynn and Dereham Railway (later Great Eastern)              | BRIDGE, RAILWAY TRANSPORT SITE, RAILWAY, HOUSE            | Post-medieval | 580879 | 314692 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The line of the railway passes through the draft Order Limits in two locations, in Cable Corridor C-W and parcel C-05. In both locations the line of the railway is preserved as field boundaries. The setting of the railway is limited to its preserved route. The hedgerow which mark the line of the railway will not be removed as part of the proposed development and no impact on the setting of the heritage asset is anticipated.                                          |
| MNF13601  | Route of Thetford, Watton and Swaffham Railway (later Great Eastern) | SETTLEMENT?, FINDSPOT                                     | Post-medieval | 588148 | 298572 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The line of the railway passes through the Southern Panel Area. The line of the railway is preserved as field boundaries. The setting of the railway is limited to its preserved route. The hedgerows which mark the line of the railway will not be removed as part of the proposed development and no impact on the setting of the heritage asset is anticipated.                                                                                                                  |



| Reference       | Name                                                                    | Description                                                                             | Period                   | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>MNF30424</b> | Possible Roman settlement                                               | FINDSPOT                                                                                | Roman                    | 591330 | 311095 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF25543</b> | Prehistoric pot boilers and medieval and post medieval pottery          | SETTLEMENT                                                                              | Multi-period             | 592785 | 312069 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>MNF20749</b> | Site of Roman settlement and multi-period finds                         | SITE, ROUND BARROW, ROUND BARROW                                                        | Roman                    | 592228 | 313271 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF4532</b>  | Site of round barrow                                                    | SETTLEMENT                                                                              | Bronze Age               | 575289 | 308490 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF20822</b> | Site of Late Saxon and early medieval settlement and multi-period finds | SETTLEMENT                                                                              | Early medieval           | 591812 | 312463 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF20629</b> | Site of Late Saxon and early medieval settlement and multi-period finds | CHAPEL, DESERTED SETTLEMENT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT | Early medieval, Medieval | 591931 | 312444 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF4145</b>  | Saxon/medieval settlement of Stow, site of St Guthlac's Chapel          | BURNT MOUND, SETTLEMENT                                                                 | Early medieval, Medieval | 580700 | 310849 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF20745</b> | Site of Late Saxon and medieval settlement and multi-period finds       | ROAD, WELL, FLOOR, RITUAL SHAFT, BUILDING, SQUARE ENCLOSURE                             | Early medieval, Medieval | 591869 | 313110 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF8712</b>  | Late Iron Age to Roman rectangular enclosure, Ashill and Holme Hale     | BARN                                                                                    | Iron Age, Roman          | 590731 | 305671 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Setting of monument same as scheduled monument 1003965, and it not anticipated to extend beyond the heritage asset into the draft Order Limits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>MNF20633</b> | Site of medieval barn and medieval and post medieval pottery            | SETTLEMENT                                                                              | Medieval                 | 592051 | 312765 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF23890</b> | Site of medieval settlement                                             | SETTLEMENT                                                                              | Medieval                 | 592045 | 312287 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF25783</b> | Iron Age and Roman activity and medieval settlement                     | BRIDGE, PILE, POST HOLE, TRACKWAY, ROAD, DITCH, CANAL, SALT WORKS, PIT, POST HOLE, PIT  | Medieval                 | 590558 | 305959 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF2796</b>  | Fen Causeway Roman road                                                 | SETTLEMENT                                                                              | Roman                    | 592398 | 311250 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The road cuts across the Western Panel Area, on a north-east to south-west axis. The line of the Roman Road follows Swaffham road in the western most part of the draft Order Limits, before cutting across W-01 and then following field boundary hedges through Cable Corridor W-C. The line of the road is not discernible in parcel W-01. Where the route of the road follows field boundaries in Cable Corridor W-C, the boundaries will not be changed. The setting of the road is limited to where it aligns with Swaffham Road and the field |

| Reference | Name                                                  | Description                                                                                                                       | Period   | E      | N      | Status         | Importance        | ZTV        | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                  | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|           |                                                       |                                                                                                                                   |          |        |        |                |                   |            |                                                                                                                                                                                               | boundaries which follow the line of the road. The proposed development will not alter these elements and no impact on the road setting is anticipated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| MNF30217  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds    | ROAD, FORD, TRACKWAY, BANK (EARTHWORK), FINDSPOT                                                                                  | Medieval | 592310 | 312169 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MNF1289   | The Peddars Way                                       | FIELD SYSTEM                                                                                                                      | Roman    | 582298 | 312448 | non-designated | Medium            | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   | The Roman road follows the field boundaries that cut through Cable Corridor C-C2. The landscape in which the line if the monument is not situated comprised large arable fields, part of a modern field layout. The setting of the road is therefore, defined and limited to the hedge line which follows its route. The hedge line will not be altered by the proposed development and no impact on the heritage assets setting is anticipated.                                                                                               |
| MNF33816  | Medieval field system                                 | MOAT, MOAT, RECTILINEAR ENCLOSURE                                                                                                 | Medieval | 586786 | 310436 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MNF8723   | Medieval moat                                         | CROSS                                                                                                                             | Medieval | 592600 | 307799 | non-designated | High (equivalent) | Within ZTV | Wider setting may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument holds evidential and historical value for its potential to preserve archaeological evidence about medieval moat settlements. | he monument’s setting has changed since its construction, the 1836 tithe maps shows the monument to be located in the middle of a tithe field, today the monument straddles the hedge line of two large arable fields. The rural setting of the monument is likely to be reminiscent of the landscape’s appearance during the time of the monument’s construction, however the field layout and surrounding land division is known to have changed. The immediate rural setting will make a limited contribution to the monument significance. |
| MNF29730  | Sparkys Cross                                         | AIRCRAFT                                                                                                                          | Medieval | 586180 | 309900 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| MNF28796  | World War Two aeroplane crash site                    | ROYAL OBSERVER CORPS MONITORING POST, PILLBOX                                                                                     | Modern   | 591730 | 306651 | non-designated | Medium            | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MNF32671  | World War Two pillbox and Royal Observer Corps bunker | BANK (EARTHWORK), LINEAR FEATURE, BARROW, BANK (EARTHWORK), DITCH, LINEAR FEATURE, DITCH, DITCH, BANK (EARTHWORK), LINEAR FEATURE | Modern   | 582102 | 311193 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MNF1082   | Panworth Ditch or Devil's Dyke                        | FORD, HEARTH, MOUND, TRACKWAY, TRACKWAY, ROAD, TRACKWAY, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, HOLLOW WAY?                                          | Iron Age | 589826 | 305013 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |



| Reference | Name                                                                                                          | Description                                                                           | Period                              | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
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| MNF1398   | The Icknield Way                                                                                              | BUILDING, SETTLEMENT                                                                  | Prehistoric                         | 578582 | 310393 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Possible Prehistoric trackway that run north-east to south-east through Cable Corridor W-C, following the line of a former field boundary. The monument will hold evidential value. Setting of monument limited to the line of the monument itself. No impact as a result of the proposed development is anticipated. |
| MNF21620  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                                                            | MILITARY AIRFIELD                                                                     | Medieval, Post-medieval             | 592182 | 313803 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF13621  | World War One airfield                                                                                        | POTTERY WORKS, OCCUPATION SITE, SETTLEMENT                                            | Modern                              | 575575 | 310088 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Setting limited to the heritage asset itself                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| MNF21627  | Late Neolithic or Early Bronze Age site, Late Saxon pottery works, medieval settlement and multi-period finds | SETTLEMENT, OCCUPATION SITE                                                           | Neolithic, Early medieval, Medieval | 591911 | 313730 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF20824  | Late Neolithic or Early Bronze Age site, site of Roman settlement and multi-period finds                      | BRICK KILN                                                                            | Neolithic                           | 591485 | 312356 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF20748  | Site of possible post medieval brick kiln and multi-period finds                                              | BRICK KILN, HEARTH                                                                    | Post-medieval                       | 592206 | 313122 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF20825  | Site of post medieval brick kiln and multi-period finds                                                       | WINDMILL, POST MILL                                                                   | Post-medieval                       | 591601 | 312556 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF15243  | Site of post medieval post mill                                                                               | MAYPOLE                                                                               | Post-medieval                       | 583050 | 309750 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF56860  | Gyle Post (possible maypole)                                                                                  | FINDSPOT                                                                              | Post-medieval                       | 586724 | 310085 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF20823  | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                                                                   | FINDSPOT                                                                              | Multi-period                        | 591642 | 312365 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF23888  | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                                                                   | FINDSPOT                                                                              | Multi-period                        | 592127 | 312793 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF23889  | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                                                                   | FINDSPOT                                                                              | Multi-period                        | 592122 | 312304 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF25545  | Prehistoric pot boilers and medieval and post medieval pottery                                                | FINDSPOT                                                                              | Multi-period                        | 592821 | 312328 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF20634  | Prehistoric pot boilers and Roman and post medieval pottery                                                   | RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE, RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE                                          | Multi-period                        | 592220 | 312872 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF40568  | Medieval field boundary                                                                                       | MANOR, DOVECOTE, DESERTED SETTLEMENT, BRIDGE, HOUSE PLATFORM, MOAT, HOLLOW WAY, DITCH | Medieval                            | 593863 | 307688 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF4708   | Panworth deserted medieval settlement                                                                         | RECTANGULAR ENCLOSURE                                                                 | Medieval                            | 589686 | 304796 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Setting of the heritage asset is limited to itself. No anticipated impact on the heritage assets setting as a result of the proposed development.                                                                                                                                                                     |

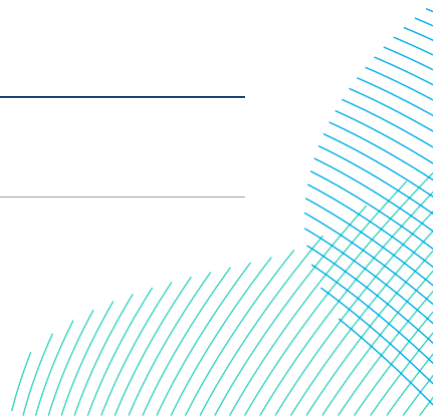


| Reference | Name                                                         | Description                                                                                                                                                        | Period                   | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                           |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| MNF17561  | Cropmarks of undated rectangular enclosure and pottery sherd | BUILDING                                                                                                                                                           | Undated                  | 582785 | 311364 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |
| MNF21619  | Possible building of unknown date and multi-period finds     | TRACKWAY, FIELD BOUNDARY, PIT                                                                                                                                      | Prehistoric              | 591852 | 313346 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF28888  | Trackway of unknown date, and multi-period finds             | WELL?                                                                                                                                                              | Undated                  | 592212 | 313643 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF32596  | Possible undated well or natural feature                     | RING DITCH                                                                                                                                                         | Undated                  | 580691 | 310573 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF39637  | Possible undated ring ditch                                  | RING DITCH, RING DITCH                                                                                                                                             | Bronze Age - Undated     | 587049 | 310160 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |
| MNF18859  | Cropmarks of possible Bronze Age ring ditch                  | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 585823 | 310606 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |
| MNF4144   | Hoard of Bronze Age copper alloy rapier blades               | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 580504 | 310953 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF7278   | Bronze Age stone axe-hammer                                  | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 593339 | 312146 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF28573  | Bronze Age spear                                             | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 590430 | 306440 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF31495  | Middle Bronze Age palstave                                   | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 593999 | 309900 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF39114  | Bronze Age chisel                                            | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 593754 | 308683 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF68665  | Middle Bronze Age rapier                                     | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Bronze Age               | 590100 | 306350 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF38938  | Late Saxon coin                                              | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Early medieval           | 590500 | 306249 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF66692  | Undated, Late Saxon and medieval finds                       | ROAD, PIT, PIT, GULLY, GULLY, DITCH, DITCH, POST HOLE, POST HOLE, INDUSTRIAL SITE, INDUSTRIAL SITE, METAL WORKING SITE, METAL WORKING SITE, SETTLEMENT, SETTLEMENT | Early medieval, Medieval | 583036 | 311617 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF29429  | Romano-British settlement/metal working site                 | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Iron Age, Roman          | 591304 | 306471 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |
| MNF4516   | Iron Age linch pin                                           | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Iron Age                 | 575248 | 309003 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF16140  | Iron Age harness fitting                                     | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Iron Age                 | 590560 | 305759 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF28013  | Iron Age brooch                                              | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Iron Age                 | 590289 | 305730 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF28572  | Iron Age brooch                                              | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Iron Age                 | 590370 | 306459 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF30259  | Iron Age gold coin                                           | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Iron Age                 | 590490 | 306050 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF4664   | Iron Age coin                                                | BURNT MOUND, SETTLEMENT                                                                                                                                            | Iron Age                 | 589652 | 304401 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF28886  | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds           | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                                           | Medieval                 | 590784 | 311496 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |



| Reference       | Name                                                                  | Description             | Period          | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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| <b>MNF68076</b> | Roman issued Late Iron Age coin                                       | FINDSPOT                | Iron Age        | 592032 | 307448 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF16285</b> | Iron Age and Roman finds                                              | FINDSPOT                | Iron Age, Roman | 590613 | 305818 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF44221</b> | Iron Age/Roman silver brooch                                          | BURNT MOUND, SETTLEMENT | Iron Age, Roman | 591593 | 306891 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF25560</b> | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                    | SETTLEMENT              | Medieval        | 592178 | 311568 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>MNF20747</b> | Medieval settlement and multi-period pottery                          | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592159 | 313063 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>MNF21623</b> | Medieval pottery and quern                                            | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 591864 | 313479 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF23894</b> | Medieval pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592037 | 312326 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF25544</b> | Medieval pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592870 | 312143 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF25547</b> | Medieval pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592667 | 312153 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF29032</b> | Medieval coins and seal matrix                                        | TOFT                    | Medieval        | 590162 | 305846 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF30530</b> | Multi-period finds, Cokes Cloos                                       | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592631 | 311346 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF38240</b> | Medieval pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592423 | 313232 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF43349</b> | Medieval pottery sherds                                               | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 592430 | 313779 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF58027</b> | Medieval silver coin                                                  | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 589889 | 303025 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF74355</b> | Medieval mount or plaque                                              | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 593528 | 310564 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF74356</b> | Medieval coin                                                         | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 593657 | 311101 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF38937</b> | Medieval coin                                                         | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 590486 | 306093 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF4146</b>  | Medieval coins, pottery sherds, tile, oyster shell and animal remains | FINDSPOT                | Medieval        | 580467 | 310871 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF73388</b> | Medieval coin and pin                                                 | SETTLEMENT              | Medieval        | 594940 | 311480 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>MNF24776</b> | Site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds                    | ROAD, FINDSPOT          | Medieval        | 591670 | 311501 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>MNF3697</b>  | Roman Road from North Pickenham to Toftrees                           | FINDSPOT                | Roman           | 587571 | 317894 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The Roman road follows the field boundaries that define the eastern edge of parcel C-07. The landscape in which the line if the monument is situated comprised large arable fields, part of a modern field layout. The setting of the road is therefore, defined and limited to the hedge line which follows its route. The hedge line will not be altered by the proposed development and no impact on the heritage assets setting is anticipated. |

| Reference | Name                                                                 | Description                                 | Period                  | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                           |
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| MNF31040  | Find Spot                                                            | FINDSPOT                                    | Medieval                | 591300 | 307459 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF75538  | Medieval coin                                                        | FINDSPOT                                    | Medieval                | 587998 | 310913 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF23090  | Medieval and post medieval pottery                                   | BUTTS, ANTI AIRCRAFT BATTERY, BOMBING RANGE | Medieval                | 592139 | 312992 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF31917  | Site of World War Two anti aircraft battery                          | FINDSPOT                                    | Modern                  | 591854 | 306717 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |
| MNF20637  | Medieval and post medieval pottery                                   | FINDSPOT                                    | Medieval, Post-medieval | 591670 | 312936 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF38197  | Multi period metal object scatter                                    | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 589763 | 302873 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF4488   | Prehistoric pottery                                                  | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 574800 | 308500 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF28126  | Multi-period finds                                                   | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 590646 | 305944 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF40184  | Multi-period metal finds                                             | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 593940 | 312036 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF58440  | Multi-period find scatter                                            | SETTLEMENT                                  | Multi-period            | 596654 | 310680 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF24777  | Site of medieval and post medieval settlement and multi-period finds | FINDSPOT                                    | Medieval, Post-medieval | 591440 | 311597 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features |
| MNF25967  | Iron Age and Roman coins, multi-period pottery sherds                | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 585451 | 309993 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF25782  | Iron Age, Roman and Late Saxon to medieval finds                     | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 590346 | 305556 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF29430  | Multi period metal object scatter                                    | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 591262 | 306063 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF58427  | Multi period find scatter                                            | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 596872 | 310532 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF64416  | Multi-period finds                                                   | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 583421 | 311753 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF66915  | Iron Age to Early Saxon and Late Saxon to post-medieval finds        | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 593305 | 311505 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF69611  | Neolithic, Roman, medieval and post-medieval finds                   | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 594226 | 309145 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF39269  | Medieval coin brooch and unusual ampulla, multi-period metal objects | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 592563 | 312733 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF68994  | Late Bronze Age, Roman, medieval and post-medieval finds             | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 590450 | 306826 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |
| MNF69745  | Late Bronze Age, Late Saxon and medieval to post-medieval finds      | FINDSPOT                                    | Multi-period            | 590634 | 307275 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                   |



| Reference       | Name                                                                | Description | Period       | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| <b>MNF70770</b> | Late Bronze Age socketed axe and medieval jetton                    | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 589332 | 305864 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF15068</b> | Prehistoric flint, Roman, medieval and post medieval pottery sherds | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 583396 | 309579 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20746</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592065 | 313092 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20750</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591745 | 313624 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20628</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592022 | 312602 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20631</b> | Prehistoric flints and medieval and post medieval pottery           | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591940 | 312687 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20632</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591820 | 312667 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20827</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period finds                           | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591514 | 312735 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF21621</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592138 | 313665 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF21626</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591799 | 313558 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF23884</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period finds                           | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592285 | 312456 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25541</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592862 | 311900 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25550</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period finds                           | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592526 | 312220 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25551</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period finds                           | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592690 | 312325 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25563</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period finds                           | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591192 | 311517 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF29225</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                         | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592820 | 311643 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF39478</b> | Multi-period metal objects, coins and pottery sherds                | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592446 | 312614 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF42115</b> | Prehistoric flint implements and post medieval coin                 | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 586183 | 310561 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF43348</b> | Prehistoric flint scrapers and post medieval pottery                | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592558 | 313234 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20630</b> | Prehistoric flint and Late Saxon pottery                            | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591759 | 312519 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF21616</b> | Prehistoric flints, Roman and medieval pottery                      | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592336 | 313124 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF21628</b> | Prehistoric flints and medieval pottery                             | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592163 | 313847 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25555</b> | Medieval and post medieval pottery                                  | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592541 | 312400 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25440</b> | Medieval and post medieval pottery finds                            | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 594921 | 311034 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |

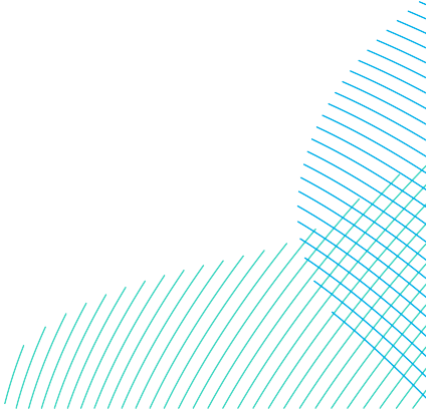
| Reference       | Name                                                                      | Description | Period       | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| <b>MNF25441</b> | Medieval and post medieval pottery, Bushey Common to Saham Grove pipeline | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 594638 | 310176 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25442</b> | Medieval and post medieval pottery, Bushey Common to Saham Grove pipeline | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 594311 | 309281 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF29220</b> | Medieval and post medieval pottery                                        | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592456 | 311815 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF1058</b>  | Multi-period finds from Great Palgrave deserted medieval village          | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 583189 | 312100 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF31038</b> | Middle Bronze Age, Roman and medieval to post-medieval finds              | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 593926 | 310754 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF4612</b>  | Roman to Early Saxon and medieval finds                                   | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 589944 | 306860 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF68210</b> | Multi-period finds                                                        | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 582247 | 312225 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF65843</b> | Middle Bronze Age, Roman and medieval finds                               | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 596164 | 311356 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF13285</b> | Multi-period pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 574421 | 308175 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF28963</b> | Middle Bronze Age, Iron Age and Roman finds                               | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591239 | 306182 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF20826</b> | Multi-period pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591621 | 312771 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25542</b> | Multi-period pottery                                                      | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592889 | 312079 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF25443</b> | Roman, medieval and post-medieval finds                                   | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 593684 | 307909 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF29029</b> | Multi-period finds                                                        | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 590537 | 305880 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF30270</b> | Multi-period finds                                                        | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 590475 | 305606 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF31080</b> | Roman, medieval to post-medieval finds                                    | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 593675 | 311584 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF43351</b> | Roman and medieval pottery sherds and post medieval coin                  | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 592444 | 314097 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF50334</b> | Roman, medieval and post medieval objects                                 | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 591093 | 305818 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF57096</b> | Roman and Late Saxon to post-medieval finds                               | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 593411 | 311086 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF65819</b> | Roman and Late Saxon to post-medieval finds                               | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 582726 | 312184 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF69612</b> | Roman brooches and a post-medieval stud                                   | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 594411 | 309218 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |
| <b>MNF69744</b> | Roman to post-medieval finds                                              | FINDSPOT    | Multi-period | 590764 | 307054 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |         |

| Reference       | Name                                                                                        | Description                     | Period                  | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>MNF71950</b> | Roman, medieval and post-medieval finds                                                     | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 595430 | 311469 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF73158</b> | Roman and post-medieval finds                                                               | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 595514 | 311839 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF20635</b> | Roman and medieval pottery and tile                                                         | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 592054 | 312916 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF21625</b> | Multi-period pottery                                                                        | POTTERY WORKS, MOAT, SETTLEMENT | Multi-period            | 591718 | 313452 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF29222</b> | Site of medieval pottery works, post medieval settlement and multi-period finds             | DITCH, HOUSE                    | Medieval, Post-medieval | 590987 | 311518 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>MNF31013</b> | Medieval ditch, post medieval house and medieval and post medieval pottery                  | TOFT, SETTLEMENT                | Medieval, Post-medieval | 591752 | 312387 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>MNF28875</b> | Earthwork of medieval toft and Late Saxon and medieval pottery                              | MOAT                            | Medieval                | 591752 | 313212 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The heritage assets sites on the north-west corner of N-01. From The setting of the heritage assets is limited to itself. No impact on the setting of the heritage asset as a result of the proposed development is anticipated. |
| <b>MNF29759</b> | Possible medieval moat                                                                      | FINDSPOT                        | Medieval                | 590103 | 306246 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Setting of the heritage asset is limited to the heritage asset itself. No proposed infrastructure in this part of the draft Order Limits. No impact on the setting of the monument is anticipated.                               |
| <b>MNF31081</b> | Multi-period metal finds, Rabbit Burrows/Footpath, Night Pasture/Godwins                    | OCCUPATION SITE, SETTLEMENT     | Multi-period            | 593337 | 310855 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF25564</b> | Late Neolithic or Early Bronze Age site, site of medieval settlement and multi-period finds | FINDSPOT                        | Neolithic               | 590511 | 311342 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>MNF68235</b> | Medieval and post-medieval finds                                                            | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 593296 | 312181 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF68664</b> | Medieval to post-medieval finds                                                             | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 592728 | 310925 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF42189</b> | Multi-period finds scatter                                                                  | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 590997 | 307658 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF49519</b> | Multi-period finds                                                                          | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 590652 | 307526 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF41556</b> | Late Bronze Age or Iron Age ram's head pin                                                  | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 582910 | 309830 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF68929</b> | Medieval coin and medieval/post-medieval crotal bell                                        | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 593661 | 310426 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF31068</b> | Late Bronze Age and medieval finds                                                          | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 591451 | 307308 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF31717</b> | Multi-period finds scatter                                                                  | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 593377 | 308629 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF61305</b> | Metal artefacts and flint                                                                   | FINDSPOT                        | Multi-period            | 594127 | 311516 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| Reference       | Name                                                                                               | Description                                                        | Period        | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>MNF68189</b> | Undated, Neolithic/Bronze Age, Late Iron Age to Roman and Middle/Late Saxon to post-medieval finds | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 587886 | 310747 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF30260</b> | Medieval to post-medieval finds including silver hawk rings                                        | FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, AIRCRAFT CRASH SITE?, SEARCHLIGHT EMPLACEMENT? | Multi-period  | 589280 | 304249 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF68695</b> | Medieval seal matrix and scatter of World War Two ammunition and aluminium debris                  | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 592190 | 311070 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF64084</b> | Roman, Early Saxon, Late Saxon and medieval finds                                                  | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 582139 | 311718 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF4525</b>  | Neolithic perforated object                                                                        | FINDSPOT                                                           | Neolithic     | 575102 | 308858 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF25484</b> | Neolithic flint blade, beside Peddars Way                                                          | FINDSPOT                                                           | Neolithic     | 584410 | 309699 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF4142</b>  | Palaeolithic flint cleaver                                                                         | DESERTED SETTLEMENT, ENCLOSURE, TOFT                               | Palaeolithic  | 580733 | 310704 | non-designated | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF33817</b> | Site of deserted medieval village of Holme                                                         | FINDSPOT                                                           | Medieval      | 590952 | 306966 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | Setting of the heritage asset is limited to the heritage asset itself. No proposed infrastructure in this part of the draft Order Limits. No impact on the setting of the monument is anticipated. |
| <b>MNF32261</b> | Post medieval harness mount                                                                        | FINDSPOT                                                           | Post-medieval | 593863 | 310009 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF45972</b> | Post medieval coin, buckle and cloth seal                                                          | FINDSPOT                                                           | Post-medieval | 592567 | 313501 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF73156</b> | Post-medieval finds                                                                                | CAUSEWAY, POND, ENCLOSURE, TOFT                                    | Post-medieval | 595659 | 311287 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF33794</b> | Medieval enclosures                                                                                | FINDSPOT                                                           | Medieval      | 594137 | 309938 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MNF28878</b> | Prehistoric flints and multi-period pottery                                                        | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 592467 | 311489 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF31855</b> | Prehistoric worked flints                                                                          | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 590460 | 311131 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF33712</b> | Possible prehistoric burnt mound                                                                   | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 586405 | 311673 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF71237</b> | Undated concentration of calcined flint                                                            | FINDSPOT                                                           | Multi-period  | 590830 | 310621 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF69615</b> | Roman coin                                                                                         | FINDSPOT                                                           | Roman         | 594485 | 308925 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF70506</b> | Roman coins                                                                                        | FINDSPOT                                                           | Roman         | 591713 | 307401 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF74359</b> | Roman brooch                                                                                       | FINDSPOT                                                           | Roman         | 590748 | 310296 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF74360</b> | Roman brooch                                                                                       | FINDSPOT                                                           | Roman         | 591927 | 311134 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF29431</b> | Roman brooch                                                                                       | FINDSPOT                                                           | Roman         | 591259 | 305800 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>MNF4155</b>  | Roman pottery sherds                                                                               | FINDSPOT                                                           | Roman         | 580933 | 310793 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

| Reference | Name                                    | Description                                                                                                                                  | Period                  | E      | N      | Status         | Importance        | ZTV        | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|----------------|-------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MNF8711   | Roman brooch                            | BARROW, INHUMATION, ROAD, ROUND BARROW, ROUND BARROW, ROUND BARROW, BARROW CEMETERY, BARROW CEMETERY, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT, FINDSPOT | Roman                   | 590009 | 305280 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF4598   | Round barrow cemetery                   | ROAD, EARTHWORK, ROAD                                                                                                                        | Bronze Age              | 586063 | 309375 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              | No extant archaeological features                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF25846  | Possible Roman road                     | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                     | Roman                   | 590148 | 305539 | non-designated | Medium            | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              | The possible Roman road follows for a short length follows a field boundary that define an edge of parcel C-12. The landscape in which the line if the monument is not situated comprised large arable fields, part of a modern field layout. The setting of the road is therefore, defined and limited to the hedge line which follows its route. The hedge line will not be altered by the proposed development and no impact on the heritage assets setting is anticipated.        |
| MNF23887  | Prehistoric flints                      |                                                                                                                                              | Multi-period            | 591992 | 312872 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF69626  | Neolithic flint axehead                 |                                                                                                                                              | Neolithic - Undated     | 591383 | 306889 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF70215  | Post-medieval token                     | DESERTED SETTLEMENT, MOAT, TRACKWAY, EARTHWORK, TOFT, ENCLOSURE, ROAD                                                                        | Post-medieval - Undated | 590245 | 307086 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| MNF75847  | Site of Great Palgrave medieval village | MOAT, ANIMAL HOUSE, FISHPOND                                                                                                                 | Medieval                | 583363 | 312244 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument draws significance largely from its evidential and historic value to preserve archaeological evidence of medieval farming practices.                              | It is likely that the part of the land within parcel C-03 was administered and farmed from the scheduled monument and is considered to be part of the monuments setting.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MNF2885   | Medieval moat and fishponds             | MOAT, DECOY POND                                                                                                                             | Medieval                | 595046 | 310218 | non-designated | Low               | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Setting of the heritage asset is limited to itself. No anticipated impact on the heritage assets setting as a result of the proposed development.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF1035   | Medieval moat and later duck decoys     | FINDSPOT                                                                                                                                     | Medieval                | 593705 | 307719 | non-designated | High (equivalent) | Within ZTV | Wider setting which contributes to its significance and may include the draft Order Limits.<br>The monument holds evidential and historical value for its potential to preserve archaeological evidence about medieval moat settlements. | The monument's setting has changed since its construction, the 1836 tithe map and first edition OS show the monument to be surrounded by small field enclosures, which are still present in 1946 arial imagery. However, by the late 1980's the monument is located toward the edge of a large arable field. The rural setting of the monument is likely to be reminiscent of the landscape's appearance during the time of the monument's construction, however the field layout and |

| Reference | Name                                | Description                                                                                                 | Period               | E      | N      | Status         | Importance | ZTV        | Significance                | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
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|           |                                     |                                                                                                             |                      |        |        |                |            |            |                             | surrounding land division is known to have changed.                                                                                                                                                                     |
| MNF4498   | Undated ring                        | BOUNDARY MARKER, STONE                                                                                      | Undated              | 574820 | 309009 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting |                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| MNF4557   | Cowell Stone                        | HOLLOW WAY, OSIER BED, BURNT MOUND, SOAKING PIT?, WOOD, WATERCOURSE, POND, DRAINAGE DITCH, BANK (EARTHWORK) | Bronze Age - Undated | 576729 | 309540 | non-designated | Low        | Within ZTV | No impact on assets setting | The boundary stone has been moved in recent years. Its setting has a limited contribution to the monument significance. No impact on the monuments significance as a result of the proposed development is anticipated. |
| MNF31955  | Sporle Wood and associated features |                                                                                                             | Undated              | 586075 | 311754 | non-designated | Low        |            |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

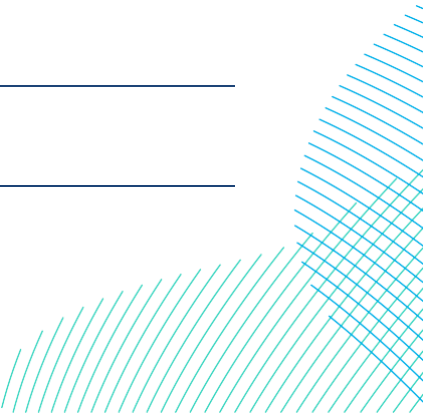


Setting assessment of heritage assets within the 1 km Study Area

| Reference | Name                                                    | Description | Period   | E      | N      | Status | Importance | ZTV         | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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| 1020645   | Moated site 430m south west of Bradenham Hall           |             | Medieval | 591702 | 309725 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1020785   | Moated site 700m north west of Brick Kiln Farm Cottages |             | Medieval | 595046 | 310220 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument will hold evidential value for its potential to preserve archaeological evidence of it construction and habitation.                                                                            | The ditches which form the monument are detailed on the 1836 Tithe and the 1st Edition OS map. The monument is seen as wooded in the 1946 aerial imagery and continues to be wooded today. During the field visit the monument was observed from the southern end of the Eastern Panel Area, from this position no discernible features were recognisable. The monument is surrounded by large arable fields. The rural setting of the monument is likely to be reminiscent of the landscape’s appearance during the time of the monument’s construction, however the field layout and surrounding land division is known to have changed. The immediate rural setting therefore makes a limited contribution to the monument’s significance |
| 1004036   | Devil's Dyke                                            |             | Iron Age | 589320 | 305235 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>It draws significance from its evidential value to preserve artefacts dated to the time of its construction, as well as preserving evidence of construction methods and land division in the late Iron Age. | The monument’s setting has changed greatly since the time of its construction, today the scheduled monument is situated within common land surrounded by large arable fields, and its setting is largely limited to the extant section of the scheduled monument.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 1003964   | Wendling Abbey                                          |             | Medieval | 593912 | 312781 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument’s significance is largely derived from its potential to preserve archaeological evidence of the abbey.                                                                                         | it is possible that the abbey’s land holding will have extended to the draft Order Limits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1020646   | Two moated sites at Huntingfield Hall                   |             | Medieval | 593497 | 309884 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument will hold evidential value for its potential to preserve archaeological evidence of its construction and habitation.                                                                           | The moated site is demarked by trees and straddle modern farm buildings. During the field visit it was seen that that views from the draft Order Limits to the monument were not present. During pre-application conduction the recommendation was made to include the monument in the cultural heritage assessment. It is likely that farmland surrounding the monument was farmed and controlled from the monument.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1002892   | Site of Panworth Hall and medieval settlement           |             | Medieval | 589595 | 304733 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument will hold evidential value for its potential to preserve archaeological evidence of its construction and habitation.                                                                           | The rural setting of the monument is likely to be reminiscent of the landscape’s appearance during the time of the monument’s construction. However, the field layout and surrounding land division is known to have changed, with many larger fields being constructed in the second half the 20th century. The immediate rural setting makes a limited contribution to the monument’s significance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1002894   | Deserted medieval village, Great Palgrave               |             | Medieval | 583173 | 312251 | SM     | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits                                                                                                                                                                                                                | The scheduled monument extends to the boundary of parcel C-03. The geophysical survey results show the possible extension of the feature associated with                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

| Reference | Name                                                                      | Description | Period        | E      | N      | Status       | Importance | ZTV         | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                           | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|           |                                                                           |             |               |        |        |              |            |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                        | the monument into the draft Order Limits. The rural and agricultural setting which surrounds the monument has the possibility of preserving remnants of the medieval field layout and is likely to contribute to the monument significance.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 1151958   | CHURCH OF ST MARY                                                         |             | Medieval      | 593087 | 308387 | Grade I LB   | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The church draws significance from its aesthetic, architectural, historic, communal and evidential value.                                    | The church's setting was found to be largely limited to its immediate surrounding. Views of the church were seen from approximately 300 m away, when approaching the village from the east, traveling away from the closest Panel Areas. From the church's base views out were limited by well-established boundary trees. With the closest extant infrastructure to the church approximately 660 m away and several intervening field boundaries, the presence of panels in the church's wider setting is not determined to impact on the church's setting. |
| 1152204   | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS                                                      |             | Medieval      | 587854 | 309751 | Grade I LB   | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1152292   | CHURCH OF ST GEORGE                                                       |             | Medieval      | 589925 | 302031 | Grade I LB   | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1169820   | CHURCH OF ST MARY                                                         |             | Medieval      | 584997 | 311462 | Grade I LB   | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The church draws significance from its aesthetic, architectural, historic, communal and evidential value.                                    | The church's setting was found to be largely limited to its immediate surrounding, and the village of Sporle. From within the village of Sporle views of the proposed infrastructure will be blocked by dwellings as well as intervening trees and hedges. From the Panel Area itself views of the church are only glimpsed, a result of the tall trees which surround the churchyard and the intervening field boundaries and orchard.                                                                                                                      |
| 1342579   | CHURCH OF ST PETER AND ST PAUL                                            |             | Medieval      | 595409 | 312197 | Grade I LB   | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1077339   | CHURCH OF ST PETER AND PAUL                                               |             | Medieval      | 593134 | 313134 | Grade II* LB | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1077469   | HYDE HALL                                                                 |             | Post-Medieval | 591660 | 312925 | Grade II* LB | High       | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The building's fabric is likely to hold evidential value related to its construction as well as aesthetic, architectural and historic value. | Hyde hall is located to the north of the A47 and is screen from view to the east and south by thick tree coverage. No impact intervisibility between the proposed development and the listed building are expected. During pre-application consultation the recommendation was made to include the monument in the cultural heritage assessment.                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 1152599   | The Old Hall                                                              |             | Post-Medieval | 590281 | 311866 | Grade II* LB | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1269575   | MANOR HOUSE INCLUDING ATTACHED SERVICE RANGE TO EAST                      |             | Post-Medieval | 582419 | 309030 | Grade II* LB | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 1077228   | TABLE TOMB APPROXIMATELY 14 METRES SOUTH OF AISLE OF CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS |             | Medieval      | 587858 | 309729 | Grade II* LB | High       | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

| Reference | Name                                                                | Description | Period        | E      | N      | Status      | Importance | ZTV         | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                         | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1077230   | MEADOW FARMHOUSE                                                    |             | Post-Medieval | 590741 | 302415 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1077232   | THE OLD RECTORY                                                     |             | Post-Medieval | 589893 | 302028 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1077260   | MANOR FARM BARN                                                     |             | Post-Medieval | 594415 | 308286 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits                                                                                                                                               | The setting which contributed to the monument's significance is considered to be largely limited to the farm complex it is located within. Limited significance is likely to be derived from the farmland which is administered from Manor Farm. During pre-application construction the recommendation was made to include the monument in the cultural heritage assessment. |
| 1077264   | HOLME HALE HALL                                                     |             | Post-Medieval | 590101 | 307964 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1077278   | WOLFERTON HOUSE                                                     |             | Post-Medieval | 585083 | 310185 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1077279   | OLD VICARAGE                                                        |             | Post-Medieval | 584852 | 311521 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1077288   | THATCH COTTAGE                                                      |             | Post-Medieval | 594779 | 307355 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1077334   | POPLAR FARMHOUSE                                                    |             | Post-Medieval | 597012 | 312317 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1151990   | MANOR FARMHOUSE                                                     |             | Post-Medieval | 594405 | 308260 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The building fabric is likely to hold evidential value related to its construction as well as aesthetic, architectural and historic value. | The building draws some significance from the farmland which directly surrounds it, and which continues to be farmed from the house.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 1152072   | IRON FOOT BRIDGE<br>PPROXIMATELY 100 METRES WEST OF HOLME HALE HALL |             | Post-Medieval | 589982 | 307902 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1152120   | 31 AND 33, SCHOOL ROAD                                              |             | Post-Medieval | 588808 | 307488 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1152264   | THE LODGE                                                           |             | Post-Medieval | 590459 | 302725 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1168772   | OLD HALL                                                            |             | Post-Medieval | 596788 | 310918 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1263622   | K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK                                                  |             | Modern        | 587787 | 309730 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1263629   | LODGE TO HOLME HALE HALL                                            |             | Post-Medieval | 589896 | 307601 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

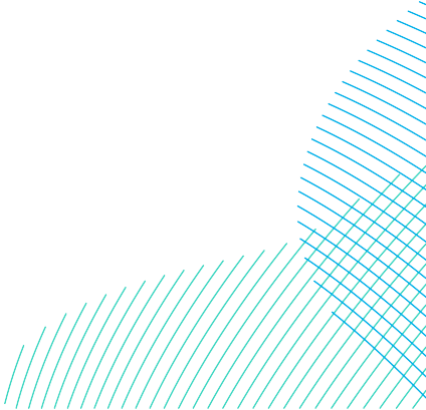


| Reference | Name                                                                    | Description | Period        | E      | N      | Status      | Importance | ZTV         | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                           | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
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| 1263630   | GATEPIERS, GATES AND RAILINGS TO HOLME HALE HALL                        |             | Post-Medieval | 589910 | 307603 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269544   | ORWELL HOUSE                                                            |             | Post-Medieval | 581974 | 309192 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269545   | GLAISDALE                                                               |             | Post-Medieval | 581990 | 309194 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269546   | ASTON HOUSE AND DALTON HOUSE                                            |             | Post-Medieval | 581959 | 309209 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269547   | BOUNDARY WALLS TO EAST AND NORTH OF NUMBERS 24 AND 26                   |             | Post-Medieval | 581976 | 309214 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269548   | POINT HOUSE                                                             |             | Post-Medieval | 581994 | 309264 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269549   | BAPTIST CHAPEL AND HALL                                                 |             | Post-Medieval | 581943 | 309317 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269573   | BEECH HOUSE                                                             |             | Modern        | 582017 | 309264 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269609   | MANOR FARMHOUSE INCLUDING ATTACHED WING TO NORTH                        |             | Post-Medieval | 582267 | 309048 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269610   | BARN AND STOCK HOUSES WITH ENCLOSING WALL NORTH WEST OF MANOR FARMHOUSE |             | Post-Medieval | 582203 | 309119 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1269611   | STABLE BLOCK AND CART SHED NORTH WEST OF MANOR FARMHOUSE                |             | Post-Medieval | 582253 | 309088 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1304857   | PARK FARMHOUSE                                                          |             | Post-Medieval | 591660 | 305038 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1304861   | PAGE'S PLACE                                                            |             | Post-Medieval | 590030 | 302589 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1304867   | CHURCH FARMHOUSE                                                        |             | Post-Medieval | 587821 | 309799 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1304966   | BRADENHAM HALL                                                          |             | Post-Medieval | 592075 | 309962 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The building's fabric is likely to hold evidential value related to its construction as well as aesthetic, architectural and historic value. | From satellite imagery, the building appears to be closely surrounded by woodland with a cleared avenue from the house to the edge of the park, likely providing views from the house out to the south south-west. |
| 1306818   | MANOR HOUSE                                                             |             | Post-Medieval | 592816 | 313991 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |



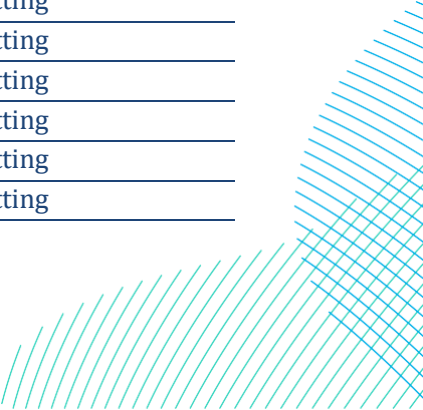
| Reference | Name                                       | Description | Period        | E      | N      | Status      | Importance | ZTV         | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                         | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1342578   | SCARNING DALE                              |             | Post-Medieval | 594405 | 312611 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1342580   | PARK FARMHOUSE                             |             | Post-Medieval | 594887 | 311587 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The building fabric is likely to hold evidential value related to its construction as well as aesthetic, architectural and historic value. | The building will draw some significance from the farmland which directly surrounds it, and which continues to be farmed from the house. During the field visit the farmhouse was visible, beyond a hedge and trees, from a field within parcel E-06, which is situated directly to its south. The building was seen to be adjacent to modern farm buildings. The proximity of the panels approximately 100 m to the building south is likely to impact slightly on how the house is appreciated in its rural setting. |
| 1342582   | BURY'S HALL                                |             | Post-Medieval | 588407 | 306110 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1342598   | BEECH FARMHOUSE                            |             | Post-Medieval | 596973 | 308839 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1342604   | STABLES TO NECTON HALL                     |             | Post-Medieval | 586832 | 309589 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1342605   | EASTGATE HOUSE AND PARK HOUSE              |             | Post-Medieval | 587734 | 309569 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1342619   | HUNTINGFIELD HALL FARMHOUSE                |             | Post-Medieval | 592690 | 308746 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1454514   | Necton War Memorial                        |             | Modern        | 587755 | 309747 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1456072   | Sporle War Memorial                        |             | Modern        | 584929 | 311456 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1456159   | Wendling War Memorial Obelisk              |             | Modern        | 593151 | 313115 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1456170   | Scarning War Memorial Cross                |             | Modern        | 595395 | 312186 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1152065   | STABLES AND COACH HOUSE TO HOLME HALE HALL |             | Post-Medieval | 590064 | 308024 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1269543   | 21, STATION STREET                         |             | Post-Medieval | 581990 | 309186 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 1342583   | DOVECOTE TO HOLME HALE HALL                |             | Post-Medieval | 590043 | 308018 | Grade II LB | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| n/a       | Necton                                     |             |               | 587820 | 309721 | CA          | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| n/a       | Swaffham                                   |             |               | 582118 | 308924 | CA          | Medium     | With in ZTV | No impact on setting                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

| Reference | Name                                       | Description          | Period        | E      | N      | Status         | Importance        | ZTV         | Significance                                                                                                                                                                                         | Setting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| MNF4162   | Palgrave Hall                              | GREAT HOUSE, SAW PIT | Post-Medieval | 583650 | 311475 | Non-designated | High (equivalent) | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The building fabric is likely to hold evidential value related to its construction as well as aesthetic, architectural and historic value. | From satellite imagery it appears some of the farmland within C-03 is administered from the hall. The hall is likely to draw limited significance from the landscape which currently or historically was farmed from the hall.                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| MNF8720   | Medieval fishponds northeast of Manor Farm | FISHPOND, MOAT       | Medieval      | 594603 | 308491 | Non-designated | High (equivalent) | With in ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits<br>The monument largely holds evidential value for its potential to preserve archaeological evidence of medieval subsistence practices.       | The pond likely related to medieval occupation at the site of Manor Farm (1151990), Grade II Listed Building, approximately 250 m to the monuments south-west: the current farmhouse dates to the early post-medieval period. The pond's setting is largely limited to the monument itself. The fields surrounding the monument are large arable fields, with the field layout largely changed since the construction and use of the ponds. |



Setting assessment of heritage assets within the 2 km Study Area

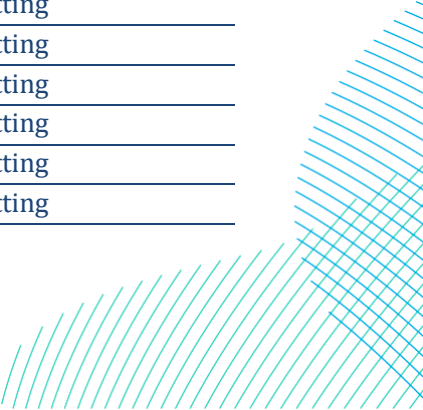
| Reference | Name                                                                          | E      | N      | Status       | Importance | ZTV        | Significance         | Setting |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------|
| 1003154   | Mona Hill                                                                     | 589310 | 308831 | SM           | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1020791   | Old Hall moated site 100m north west of Almshouse Bungalow                    | 593026 | 315703 | SM           | High       | x          | No impact on setting |         |
| 1004038   | High Banks                                                                    | 592556 | 303973 | SM           | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1003170   | Roman settlement at Woodcock Hall                                             | 589136 | 300779 | SM           | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152077   | CHURCH OF ST ANDREW                                                           | 588721 | 307523 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269570   | Swaffham Market Cross                                                         | 581959 | 308910 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269628   | CHURCH OF ST PETER AND ST PAUL                                                | 582088 | 308999 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342499   | CHURCH OF ST MARAGRET                                                         | 586354 | 312973 | Gade I LB    | High       | x          | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342595   | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS                                                          | 595800 | 307361 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342618   | CHURCH OF ST NICHOLAS                                                         | 588409 | 304195 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342620   | CHURCH OF ST ANDREW                                                           | 591719 | 309113 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152560   | CHURCH OF ST MARY                                                             | 590207 | 312283 | Gade I LB    | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077471   | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS                                                          | 589890 | 313104 | Grade II* LB | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077493   | DUNHAM LODGE                                                                  | 587728 | 312844 | Grade II* LB | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269627   | Oakleigh House                                                                | 581831 | 309011 | Grade II* LB | High       | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077470   | FRANSHAM PLACE                                                                | 590349 | 312261 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1169330   | OBELISK AT TF 88191249 OR APPROXIMATELY 570 METRES SOUTH-EAST OF DUNHAM LODGE | 588196 | 312498 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269607   | 4-16, LYNN STREET                                                             | 581781 | 309082 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1451439   | Little Fransham War Memorial                                                  | 590192 | 312262 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1066557   | MILL FARMHOUSE                                                                | 589824 | 313469 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077231   | BRICK KILN FARMHOUSE                                                          | 591079 | 302156 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077233   | WHITE HALL                                                                    | 590400 | 301516 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077238   | MERRY DOWN                                                                    | 588851 | 307559 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077265   | OLD NAG'S HEAD                                                                | 588671 | 307530 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077289   | HEADSTONE APPROXIMATELY 12 METRES SOUTH OF CHANCEL                            | 595828 | 307357 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077290   | SHIPDHAM PLACE                                                                | 595710 | 307266 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077291   | Old Hall Farmhouse                                                            | 594734 | 306217 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077292   | CORNER HOUSE                                                                  | 595755 | 307394 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077333   | THE GRANGE                                                                    | 597145 | 312823 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077494   | GARDENER'S COTTAGE 340 METRES SOUTH-SOUTH WEST OF DUNHAM LODGE                | 587574 | 312537 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077495   | GARDEN WALL APPROXIMATELY 250 METRES SOUTH OF DUNHAM LODGE                    | 587618 | 312575 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1077496   | DAIRY FARMHOUSE                                                               | 586679 | 313018 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1151934   | SPINKY DEN AND THE COTTAGE                                                    | 595818 | 307321 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1151946   | THE GLEBE                                                                     | 588482 | 304122 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1151956   | SHRUB HOUSE                                                                   | 595858 | 307347 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152003   | ERWIN COTTAGE, VILLIERS COTTAGE AND AN UNNAMED COTTAGE                        | 596475 | 307686 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152016   | HOUSE ON CORNER OF MILL ROAD AND CHAPEL STREET                                | 595871 | 307353 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152021   | TETHERDOWN                                                                    | 595743 | 307399 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152065   | STABLES AND COACH HOUSE TO HOLME HALE HALL                                    | 590064 | 308024 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1152305   | BARN 30 METRES WEST OF WHITE HALL                                             | 590356 | 301513 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1168578   | THE WOODLANDS                                                                 | 595613 | 313203 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1168756   | RAILWAY FARMHOUSE                                                             | 597626 | 312205 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1169298   | STABLES TO DUNHAM LODGE                                                       | 587641 | 312881 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1169358   | CANISTER HALL                                                                 | 586194 | 313256 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | x          | No impact on setting |         |
| 1169408   | OLD RECTORY                                                                   | 586373 | 313009 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | x          | No impact on setting |         |



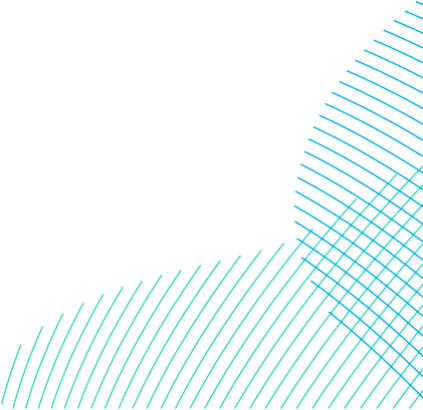
| Reference | Name                                                                         | E      | N      | Status      | Importance | ZTV        | Significance         | Setting |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------|
| 1169833   | LITTLE PALGRAVE HALL                                                         | 583252 | 313471 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1172647   | SHIPDHAM MANOR HOUSE                                                         | 595850 | 307386 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269541   | 17, 17A AND 19, STATION STREET                                               | 581990 | 309178 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269542   | WHITE LION INN                                                               | 581974 | 309168 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269543   | 21, STATION STREET                                                           | 581990 | 309186 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269551   | HOLMWOOD HOUSE                                                               | 582376 | 308623 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269552   | Gate piers to Whitsands Road and boundary wall south-west of 20 Market Place | 581788 | 308948 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269563   | 63 Market Place                                                              | 581992 | 309037 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269564   | 83 and 83a Market Place                                                      | 581992 | 308958 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269565   | 85 Market Place                                                              | 581997 | 308950 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269566   | RED LION INN                                                                 | 581998 | 308942 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269567   | Montpelier House and Western House, 89 and 91 Market Place                   | 581999 | 308915 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269568   | 93 and 95 Market Place                                                       | 582000 | 308902 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269569   | THE GREYHOUND PUBLIC HOUSE                                                   | 582005 | 308888 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269571   | CROWN COTTAGE                                                                | 582792 | 308527 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269572   | WOOD FARMHOUSE                                                               | 582799 | 308644 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269574   | GRADYS HOTEL                                                                 | 582335 | 308836 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269576   | WHITE LODGE                                                                  | 582056 | 308942 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269577   | CHURCHYARD WALLS EAST OF WHITE LODGE INCLUDING CHURCHYARD GATES AT EAST END  | 582141 | 308960 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269578   | CHURCHYARD WALLS TO WEST OF WHITE LODGE                                      | 582032 | 308945 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269579   | GEORGE HOTEL                                                                 | 582006 | 309096 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269580   | EVERSLEY HOUSE                                                               | 581979 | 309117 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269581   | 12, STATION STREET                                                           | 581975 | 309144 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269582   | 14, STATION STREET                                                           | 581976 | 309152 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269583   | FINCHAM HOUSE                                                                | 581992 | 309161 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269584   | FRONT WALL TO NORTH OF NUMBERS 16 AND 18 OAKLEIGH HOUSE                      | 581822 | 309029 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269585   | 19, 19a and 19b Market Place                                                 | 581817 | 309057 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269586   | 18 Market Place                                                              | 581848 | 308992 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269587   | 20 Market Place                                                              | 581855 | 308984 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269588   | Gate piers and flanking walls north of 18 Market Place                       | 581847 | 309004 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269589   | 21 and 23 Market Place                                                       | 581835 | 309055 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269590   | 25 and 25a Market Place                                                      | 581849 | 309050 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269591   | 26, 28 AND 30, MARKET PLACE                                                  | 581883 | 308957 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269592   | 27 and 27A Market Place (Currently listed as 27 Market Place)                | 581858 | 309051 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269593   | 29 Market Place                                                              | 581867 | 309051 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269594   | 31, MARKET PLACE                                                             | 581882 | 309049 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269595   | Fitzroy House                                                                | 581883 | 308929 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269596   | 33 Market Place                                                              | 581888 | 309051 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269597   | 22-23 and 1-8 Plowright Place                                                | 581897 | 308897 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269598   | 35 Market Place                                                              | 581895 | 309052 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269599   | 22-23 Market Place and 1-8 Plowright Place                                   | 581916 | 308921 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269600   | 38 Market Place                                                              | 581923 | 308891 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269601   | 39 and 41 Market Place                                                       | 581918 | 309056 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269602   | 46, MARKET PLACE                                                             | 581945 | 308876 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269603   | 48, 50, 50A AND 50B, MARKET PLACE                                            | 581951 | 308865 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269604   | 55 AND 57, MARKET PLACE                                                      | 581970 | 309066 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269605   | Cranglegate, 59 Market Place                                                 | 581979 | 309077 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |



| Reference | Name                                                    | E      | N      | Status      | Importance | ZTV        | Significance         | Setting |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------|
| 1269606   | Swaffham Methodist Church                               | 582018 | 308840 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269608   | CHURCH COTTAGE                                          | 582109 | 309043 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269612   | TOWN POUND                                              | 582095 | 309049 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269613   | ASSEMBLY ROOMS                                          | 581921 | 308964 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269614   | 2 Market Place                                          | 581912 | 308977 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269615   | London House, 3 Market Place                            | 581902 | 308986 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269616   | 4 Market Place                                          | 581910 | 309019 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269617   | Former Corn Hall, 7 Market Place                        | 581964 | 309006 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269618   | K6 Telephone Kiosk to the north of the former Corn Hall | 581964 | 309025 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269619   | 8, 8a and 8b Market Place                               | 581931 | 309019 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269620   | 9 Market Place                                          | 581935 | 309005 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269621   | 10 Market Place                                         | 581938 | 308999 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269622   | 11 and 12 Market Place                                  | 581943 | 308989 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269623   | 13 Market Place                                         | 581945 | 308976 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269624   | 14 Market Place                                         | 581954 | 308974 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269625   | 15 Market Place                                         | 581947 | 308970 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269626   | 15a Market Place                                        | 581938 | 308968 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269629   | GATES TO CHURCHYARD OF ST PETER AND ST PAUL             | 582009 | 308992 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269630   | 10, CLEY ROAD                                           | 581894 | 308812 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269631   | 12, CLEY ROAD                                           | 581886 | 308805 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269632   | YORK HOUSE                                              | 581871 | 308762 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269633   | 1, LONDON STREET                                        | 582009 | 308851 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269634   | WHITE HART INN                                          | 581961 | 308849 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269635   | Town Hall and attached front railings                   | 581968 | 308836 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269636   | 5 and 7 London Street                                   | 582016 | 308819 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269637   | 9 London Street                                         | 582019 | 308806 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269638   | Ventnor House, 11 London Street                         | 582022 | 308795 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269639   | Westgate and Fernside, London Street                    | 582025 | 308775 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269640   | 16 and 18 London Street                                 | 581998 | 308784 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269641   | THORNTON HOUSE                                          | 582028 | 308757 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269642   | 20 London Street                                        | 581999 | 308778 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269643   | SHIRLEY HOUSE                                           | 582033 | 308738 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269644   | 25, LONDON STREET                                       | 582034 | 308722 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269645   | 27, LONDON STREET                                       | 582037 | 308710 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269646   | 39, LONDON STREET                                       | 582089 | 308680 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269647   | 40, 42 AND 44, LONDON STREET                            | 582030 | 308661 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269648   | HOLLY HOUSE FLATS A-G                                   | 582054 | 308576 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269649   | BOUNDARY WALL SOUTH OF NUMBER 62 (HOLLY HOUSE)          | 582066 | 308550 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269666   | STRATTONS HOTEL                                         | 581880 | 309123 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269667   | THE SHIREHALL                                           | 582128 | 308644 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1269668   | THE CHURCH ROOMS                                        | 582163 | 308831 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1304667   | THE THATCHED HOUSE                                      | 589332 | 313307 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1304845   | SAHAM HALL FARMHOUSE                                    | 588889 | 301299 | Grade II LB | Medium     | x          | No impact on setting |         |
| 1304963   | CROWSHILL                                               | 594796 | 306430 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1305007   | TABLE TOMB IMMEDIATELY WEST OF CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS     | 595778 | 307350 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1306814   | THE GRANGE                                              | 594095 | 313681 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342583   | DOVECOTE TO HOLME HALE HALL                             | 590043 | 308018 | Grade II LB | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |



| Reference | Name                                                 | E      | N      | Status       | Importance | ZTV        | Significance         | Setting |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------|---------|
| 1342596   | HOUSE IMMEDIATELY EAST OF SPINKY DEN AND THE COTTAGE | 595833 | 307329 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342597   | CEDAR HOUSE                                          | 595637 | 307376 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1342606   | GARDENERS COTTAGE                                    | 589060 | 301615 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | x          | No impact on setting |         |
| 1393543   | 1, MILL ROAD                                         | 595884 | 307340 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1450916   | Holme Hale War Memorial                              | 588704 | 307532 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1453998   | Shipdham War Memorial                                | 595801 | 307339 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1466754   | Swaffham War Memorial                                | 581952 | 309026 | Grade II LB  | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| 1000337   | NARFORD HALL                                         | 576605 | 312832 | Grade II RPG | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| n/a       | Shipdham                                             | 595725 | 307330 | CA           | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| n/a       | Little Dunham                                        | 586429 | 313006 | CA           | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |
| n/a       | Dereham                                              | 598357 | 312693 | CA           | Medium     | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |         |



**Setting assessment of heritage assets within the 3 km Study Area and Castle Acre**

|                |                                                                                        |               |               |              |             |                   |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1015270</b> | <b>Churchyard cross, St George's Church</b>                                            | <b>581004</b> | <b>314342</b> | <b>SM</b>    | <b>High</b> | <b>Within ZTV</b> | <b>No impact on setting</b>                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1016695</b> | Village cross 50m east of St Mary's Church                                             | 575110        | 305339        | SM           | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1016696</b> | Wayside Cross 550m north east of St Mary's Church                                      | 575403        | 305783        | SM           | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1020338</b> | Moated site and fishponds immediately west of Park Villas                              | 596721        | 306355        | SM           | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1015269</b> | Double moated site of Old Hall, 250m north west of Church Farm                         | 581185        | 314586        | SM           | High        | x                 | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1015870</b> | Castle Acre Priory                                                                     | 581446        | 314827        | SM           | High        | Within ZTV        | The wider landscape setting of assets contributes to significance. Impact possible in principle | As a defensive and administrative centre the monument was designed to have view out from and two the monument.                                                                      |
| <b>1017909</b> | Castle Acre Castle, town defences and Bailey Gate                                      | 581823        | 314922        | SM           | High        | Within ZTV        | The wider landscape setting of assets contributes to significance. Impact possible in principle | The monument is a key religious centre in the local area and region. Land holding were possibly preserved from the monument which may have included part of the draft Order Limits. |
| <b>1019668</b> | Moated site 230m and 110m north of All Saints Church                                   | 583092        | 315629        | SM           | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1008352</b> | West Acre Priory, and square barrow within the precinct                                | 578205        | 314994        | SM           | High        | x                 | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077067</b> | CHURCH OF ST NICHOLAS                                                                  | 598691        | 313306        | Grade I LB   | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077301</b> | CHURCH OF ST MARY                                                                      | 575058        | 305349        | Grade I LB   | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1152169</b> | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS                                                                   | 588486        | 300140        | Grade I LB   | High        | x                 | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1152224</b> | CHURCH OF ST MARY                                                                      | 586920        | 305375        | Grade I LB   | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1306357</b> | CHURCH OF ST GEORGE                                                                    | 580999        | 314318        | Grade I LB   | High        | x                 | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1306406</b> | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS                                                                   | 574654        | 312962        | Grade I LB   | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1342389</b> | REMAINS OF CLUNIAN BENEDICTINE PRIORY OF ST MARY AND ST PETER AND ST PAUL              | 581397        | 314810        | Grade I LB   | High        | Within ZTV        | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1342481</b> | CHURCH OF ST MARY                                                                      | 589390        | 315289        | Grade I LB   | High        | x                 | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077681</b> | BAILEY GATE                                                                            | 581728        | 315150        | Grade I LB   | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1171480</b> | CASTLE ACRE CASTLE                                                                     | 581885        | 315170        | Grade I LB   | Medium      | Within ZTV        | Wider setting that contributes to significance and may include Order Limits.                    |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077266</b> | CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS                                                                   | 583071        | 315504        | Grade I LB   | Medium      | x                 | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1342386</b> | CHURCH OF ST JAMES                                                                     | 581598        | 315022        | Grade I LB   | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1171437</b> | REMAINS OF GATEHOUSE OF CLUNIAN BENEDICTINE PRIORY OF ST MARY AND ST PETER AND ST PAUL | 581363        | 314941        | Grade I LB   | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1076798</b> | CHURCH OF ST. JOHN EVANGELIST                                                          | 592544        | 302594        | Grade II* LB | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077229</b> | CHURCH OF ST ANDREW                                                                    | 586554        | 306920        | Grade II* LB | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077294</b> | CHURCH OF ST ANDREW                                                                    | 599297        | 309919        | Grade II* LB | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077331</b> | CHURCH OF ST ANDREW AND ST PETER                                                       | 593187        | 316189        | Grade II* LB | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1153046</b> | CHURCH OF ST. MARY                                                                     | 592135        | 300943        | Grade II* LB | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1077685</b> | TUDOR LODGINGS AND ATTACHED SERVICE WING/COTTAGE                                       | 581807        | 314974        | Grade II* LB | High        | Within ZTV        | No impact on monuments setting                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1076774</b> | CROWN HOTEL STABLES                                                                    | 591578        | 300773        | Grade II LB  | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1076775</b> | 77-83, HIGH STREET                                                                     | 591134        | 300765        | Grade II LB  | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1076776</b> | 36, HIGH STREET                                                                        | 591540        | 300825        | Grade II LB  | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1076777</b> | 56 AND 58, HIGH STREET                                                                 | 591422        | 300815        | Grade II LB  | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>1076778</b> | 74, 76 AND 76A, HIGH STREET                                                            | 591350        | 300808        | Grade II LB  | Medium      | Within ZTV        | No impact on setting                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                     |

|                |                                                                |        |        |             |        |            |                      |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>1076779</b> | WAYLAND HALL                                                   | 591581 | 300844 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076799</b> | CROWNLEIGH                                                     | 592503 | 302416 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076800</b> | STONECOTE                                                      | 592212 | 302311 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076801</b> | DAISY FARM HOUSE                                               | 592857 | 303483 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076802</b> | KINGROW FARM HOUSE                                             | 594597 | 304403 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076803</b> | ROSE FARMHOUSE                                                 | 592522 | 303233 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076812</b> | Gates and Gatepier at east end of Church Walk                  | 592102 | 300960 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076813</b> | 6, DEREHAM ROAD                                                | 591645 | 300838 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076814</b> | LOCH HOUSE                                                     | 591737 | 301307 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076815</b> | THE BULL HOTEL                                                 | 591646 | 300802 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1076816</b> | 19, HIGH STREET                                                | 591573 | 300802 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077057</b> | 35A, 36, 37, OLD BECCLES GATE                                  | 598613 | 313345 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077058</b> | First House                                                    | 598826 | 313315 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077063</b> | BISHOP BONNERS COTTAGES (NOW MUSEUM)                           | 598735 | 313268 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077064</b> | THE VICARAGE                                                   | 598676 | 313130 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077068</b> | ST WITHBURGAS WELL (IN CHURCHYARD OF ST NICHOLAS CHURCH)       | 598657 | 313302 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077069</b> | 2, CHURCH STREET                                               | 598812 | 313312 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077070</b> | Church House                                                   | 598738 | 313316 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077074</b> | 26 AND 28, HIGH STREET                                         | 598911 | 313181 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077075</b> | 30 AND 32, HIGH STREET                                         | 598913 | 313168 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077076</b> | BEECH HOUSE                                                    | 598911 | 313065 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077103</b> | 15 AND 17, BAXTER ROW                                          | 598921 | 312974 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077104</b> | 19, BAXTER ROW                                                 | 598921 | 312964 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077105</b> | Detached bell tower                                            | 598720 | 313284 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077107</b> | THE PRIORY                                                     | 598824 | 313284 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077108</b> | 17, Church Street                                              | 598808 | 313289 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077109</b> | 27 Church Street                                               | 598755 | 313289 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077259</b> | LIMEKILN AT TF 87260423                                        | 587260 | 304230 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077275</b> | HEADSTONE APPROXIMATELY 12 METRES NORTH OF CHURCH OF ST GEORGE | 581005 | 314333 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077276</b> | OLD RECTORY                                                    | 581048 | 314391 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077277</b> | SOUTH ACRE HALL                                                | 580698 | 314336 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077300</b> | CROSS 550 METRES NORTH EAST OF CHURCH OF ST MARY               | 575400 | 305780 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077302</b> | 26 AND 27, THE GREEN                                           | 575046 | 305389 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077332</b> | LONGHAM HALL                                                   | 593240 | 316269 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077459</b> | CHURCH FARMHOUSE                                               | 589176 | 315182 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077460</b> | OLD RECTORY AND MOAT HOUSE                                     | 590473 | 315388 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077481</b> | PIGGERY AT ROOKERY FARM                                        | 587317 | 314215 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153085</b> | NO. 8 (THE MANOR HOUSE) INCLUDING WALL TO NORTH                | 591644 | 300847 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153091</b> | 3A, DEREHAM ROAD                                               | 591638 | 300893 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153100</b> | 4 AND 6, HARVEY STREET                                         | 591545 | 300871 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153106</b> | HARVEY HOUSE                                                   | 591472 | 300883 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153152</b> | ENTRANCE ARCH LEADING TO NO. 21                                | 591565 | 300802 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153214</b> | THE WILLOW HOUSE                                               | 591707 | 300844 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1153356</b> | 60 AND 60A, HIGH STREET                                        | 591404 | 300814 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1169417</b> | 20, HIGH STREET                                                | 598908 | 313204 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1169470</b> | 58 AND 60, HIGH STREET                                         | 598912 | 313049 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |

|                |                                                                       |        |        |             |        |            |                      |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------|
| <b>1169474</b> | FORMER CONGREGATIONAL CHAPEL - COWPER CHURCH AND SUNDAY SCHOOL        | 598957 | 312969 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1169785</b> | THE GUILDHALL                                                         | 598754 | 313178 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1169790</b> | GARDEN WALL TO SOUTH OF GUILDHALL (WITH RETURN TO WAKES LANE)         | 598752 | 313131 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1169794</b> | MOORGATE HOUSE                                                        | 599043 | 312530 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1246350</b> | 16 AND 18, CHURCH STREET                                              | 598812 | 313313 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1252796</b> | 31, HIGH STREET                                                       | 598930 | 313141 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1263631</b> | THE BLUE LION PUBLIC HOUSE                                            | 586468 | 306897 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1269550</b> | CAROL HOUSE                                                           | 583083 | 307051 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting |
| <b>1277928</b> | K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK                                                    | 575110 | 305352 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1304332</b> | 44 AND 46, HIGH STREET                                                | 591510 | 300826 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1304371</b> | THE CLOCK TOWER                                                       | 591560 | 300825 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1304422</b> | 33, HIGH STREET                                                       | 591505 | 300796 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1304439</b> | DURRANT                                                               | 591582 | 300804 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1304450</b> | Gates and Gatepiers at west end of Church Walk                        | 591749 | 300926 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1304954</b> | ERNEFORD HOUSE                                                        | 587306 | 307157 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1305032</b> | FIELD COTTAGE                                                         | 597058 | 306932 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1306361</b> | REMAINS OF CROSS APPROXIMATELY 20 METRES NORTH OF CHURCH OF ST GEORGE | 581002 | 314345 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting |
| <b>1306370</b> | 3 AND 5, QUEBEC STREET                                                | 598826 | 313329 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342492</b> | THE MILL HOUSE                                                        | 588520 | 314152 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342493</b> | ROOKERY FARMHOUSE                                                     | 587292 | 314235 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342561</b> | 28 AND 29, THE GREEN                                                  | 575072 | 305383 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342575</b> | SPARROW GREEN FARMHOUSE                                               | 594969 | 314715 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342599</b> | REMAINS OF CHURCH OF ST JOHN                                          | 574329 | 305763 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342600</b> | CROSS BASE IMMEDIATELY EAST OF EAST CHURCHYARD WALL                   | 575109 | 305343 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342680</b> | THE BULL HOTEL                                                        | 598928 | 313178 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342682</b> | Annex to Romany Rye Hotel                                             | 598759 | 313312 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342697</b> | 53, 53A AND 55, HIGH STREET                                           | 598927 | 313089 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342714</b> | CLARENCE HOUSE                                                        | 598826 | 313342 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342815</b> | KHYBER HOUSE                                                          | 591627 | 300888 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342816</b> | 11 AND 13, HIGH STREET                                                | 591618 | 300805 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342834</b> | THE CROWN HOTEL                                                       | 591546 | 300792 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1342835</b> | 30, HIGH STREET                                                       | 591564 | 300835 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1378776</b> | RAILINGS IN FRONT OF THE PRIORY (NUMBER 15)                           | 598821 | 313293 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1378779</b> | Church Cottage                                                        | 598740 | 313330 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1378780</b> | HEADSTONE 8 METRES SOUTH OF SOUTH TRANSEPT OF CHURCH OF ST NICHOLAS   | 598693 | 313288 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1442074</b> | Beeston-next-Mileham War Memorial                                     | 589421 | 315318 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting |
| <b>1444627</b> | Longham War Memorial                                                  | 593220 | 316149 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1453786</b> | Narborough War Memorial Cross                                         | 574706 | 312973 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1456887</b> | Watton War Memorial                                                   | 591740 | 300672 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077684</b> | 12 AND 14, HIGH STREET                                                | 581785 | 315185 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077688</b> | 15 AND 16, ST JAMES'S GREEN                                           | 581723 | 315622 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077682</b> | 63 AND 64, BAILEY STREET                                              | 581898 | 314939 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077683</b> | ABBAY COTTAGE                                                         | 581518 | 315042 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1077690</b> | ABBOT HOUSE                                                           | 581636 | 315099 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |
| <b>1171519</b> | ALBERT VICTOR PUBLIC HOUSE                                            | 581702 | 315175 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting |

|         |                                                        |        |        |             |        |            |                                                        |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1077686 | BARN 25 METRES EAST SOUTH EAST OF TUDOR LODGINGS       | 581837 | 314967 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1440879 | Castle Acre and Newton War Memorial                    | 581611 | 315094 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1342388 | DOVECOTE 25 METRES SOUTH EAST OF TUDOR LODGINGS        | 581821 | 314949 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1253437 | K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK                                     | 581660 | 315127 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1077689 | NUMBERS 1-3 BAILEY GATE COTTAGES AND HILL COTTAGE      | 581722 | 315141 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1077663 | ST THOMAS A BECKET'S CHAPEL                            | 578809 | 314824 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1171823 | THE MILL HOUSE                                         | 578906 | 314970 | Grade II LB | Medium | x          | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1342387 | THE OLD FOUNDRY                                        | 582140 | 315427 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1342390 | THE OLD TEA SHOP                                       | 581688 | 315162 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1171492 | THE OSTRICH PUBLIC HOUSE WITH ATTACHED COTTAGE AT EAST | 581660 | 315145 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1077687 | THE STONE BARN                                         | 581635 | 315607 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1268139 | WESTERN HOUSE                                          | 581709 | 315522 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
| 1171525 | WILLOW COTTAGE                                         | 581625 | 315094 | Grade II LB | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
|         | Watton Conservation Area                               | 591498 | 300825 | CA          | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
|         | South Acre Conservation Area                           | 580972 | 314426 | CA          | Medium | x          | No impact on setting                                   |
|         | Beachamwell Conservation Area                          | 574837 | 305754 | CA          | Medium | Within ZTV | No impact on setting                                   |
|         | Castle Acre Conservation Area                          | 581701 | 315035 | CA          | Medium | Within ZTV | Wider setting which may include the draft Order Limits |

